

Jonathan Cagan, Ph.D., P.E.

David and Susan Coulter Head of Mechanical Engineering
George Tallman and Florence Barrett Ladd Professor of Mechanical Engineering
Department of Mechanical Engineering
Carnegie Mellon University
Pittsburgh, PA 15213
(412) 268-3713
cagan@cmu.edu
www.andrew.cmu.edu/~jcag

Education

Ph.D. University of California, Berkeley, CA, April, 1990, Mechanical Engineering
M.S. University of Rochester, Rochester, NY, January, 1985, Mechanical Engineering
B.S. University of Rochester, Rochester, NY, December, 1983, Mechanical Engineering

Positions Held

11/22-present **David and Susan Coulter Head of Mechanical Engineering,**
Department of Mechanical Engineering
1/22-10/22 **Interim Head,** Department of Mechanical Engineering
1/24-present **Associate Director,** Human+AI Design Initiative
1/20-12/21 **Strategic Advisor to the Provost**
1/19-12/19 **Interim Dean,** College of Engineering
9/18-12/18 **Chief Academic Officer,** College of Engineering
4/17-12/18 **Associate Dean for Graduate and Faculty Affairs,** College of Engineering
8/16-6/18 **Faculty Co-Director,** Swartz Center for Entrepreneurship
7/16-10/17 **Head,** MS in Technology Ventures, Bi-Coastal Program
9/15-3/17 **Associate Dean for Strategic Initiatives,** College of Engineering
10/13-10/17 **Head,** MS in Software Management, Silicon Valley
8/13-10/17 **Co-Director,** Integrated Innovation Institute
7/13-9/15 **Director of Innovation and Entrepreneurship,** College of Engineering
5/13-8/14 **Co-Chair of Strategic Planning,** College of Engineering
5/08-12/11 **Co-Director,** Center for Product Strategy and Innovation
11/07-present **George Tallman and Florence Barrett Ladd Professor of Mechanical Engineering**
7/03-2/17 **Co-Director,** Master of Integrated Innovation for Products and Services (formerly MPD)
7/99- present **Professor,** Dept. of Mechanical Engineering
6/00 - present **Faculty Appointment,** School of Design
9/97-6/99 **George Tallman and Florence Barrett Ladd Associate Professor in Engineering**
1/97-12/06 **Faculty Appointment,** Biomedical Engineering
7/95-6/99 **Associate Professor,** Dept. of Mechanical Engineering
12/93-12/13 **Courtesy Appointment,** Dept. of Computer Science
7/90-6/95 **Assistant Professor,** Dept. of Mechanical Engineering
Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

1/23-present **Co-Founder**
Placenta AI, LLC, Pittsburgh, PA

10/02-4/09 **Co-Founder and Chief Technologist**
DesignAdvance Systems, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA [formerly called Desantage, Inc.]
(company acquired by EMA Design Automation)

11/84-7/86 **Applied Research Engineer,** Engineering Technology Laboratory
5/81-10/84 **Cooperative Intern**
Eastman Kodak Company, Rochester, NY

Research Interests

Design theory, methods, and automation; product design; concurrent engineering; problem solving, teams: spatial synthesis and layout, formal design synthesis, traditional, qualitative, and stochastic optimization techniques; computer-aided innovative and creative design; design representations; design grammars; product design methodologies; cognition and problem solving; agent-based design; machine learning; integrated product development; industrial and service design; entrepreneurship; strategic planning, brand strategy; design preference; design preference; neuroscience applied to design; internet of things; bio-based design synthesis.

Teaching Experience

Graduate Courses:	AI in Design (introduced course) Optimization in Mechanical Engineering (introduced course) Healthcare Engineering for Independent Living (introduced course) Product Research and Conceptualization (introduced course) Emotion-based Product Research (introduced course) Design for Manufacturing and the Environment (introduced course) Grand Challenges: Technology Identification and Product Design (introduced course) Technology-based Product Innovation and Enterprise Creation (introduced course) Grand Challenge Innovation (introduced course) Telling Your Story - Methods and Skills for Communicating Compelling Research (introduced course) Design for the Fourth Industrial Revolution (introduced course)
Undergraduate Courses:	Introduction to Mechanical Engineering Statics and Dynamics Engineering Design Design for Manufacturing Manufacturing Sciences
Integrated Innovation Courses:	Integrated Product Development (graduates and seniors; co-taught with business school and industrial design) Integrated Product Development Methods (co-introduced course)
Professional Development:	User-Centered Integrated Product Development Faculty-to-faculty course: Designing for the Human Experience Executive and team training to: Jarden Corp., Ford Motor Company, Procter & Gamble, Navistar (International Truck), Alcoa Corp., Industrial Scientific Corp., Giant Eagle Corp., Respireonics Corp., Lubrizol Corp., Dormont Manufacturing, HP, Bayer, MSA, Lockheed Martin, CMU Tepper Executive Education Program, CMU Carnegie Bosch Institute, Global Management for Engineers
Notes:	Several dozen US patent applications filed by Ford, Navistar/International Truck and Engine, Kennametal, Alcoa, Respireonics, McKesson Automation, Jarden, from student project courses at Carnegie Mellon

Awards

- *Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science, 2022*
- *Reviewers' Favourite Award, 2021 International Conference on Engineering Design*

- *College of Engineering Outstanding Service Award, 2021*
- *2020 JMD Reviewer With Distinction, ASME, 2021*
- *ASME Ruth and Joel Spira Outstanding Design Educator Award, 2020*
- *ASME Design Automation Award, 2019*
- *Reviewers' Favourite Award, 2019 International Conference on Engineering Design*
- *Robert A. Doherty Award for Sustained Contributions to Excellence in Education, Carnegie Mellon University, 2018*
- *Reviewers' Favourite Award, 2017 International Conference on Engineering Design*
- *ASME Design Theory and Methodology Award, 2016*
- *Best Paper Award in Design Computation, 2016 International Conference of Design Computation and Cognition*
- *Reviewers' Favourite Award, 2015 International Conference on Engineering Design (Two Awards given for separate papers)*
- *Best Paper Award, 2015 ASME Virtual Environments and Systems, CIE Conference*
- *Best Paper Award, 2014 ASME Design Theory and Methodology Conference*
- *Reviewers' Favourite Award, 2013 International Conference on Engineering Design*
- *Best Paper Award, 2012 ASME Design Theory and Methodology Conference*
- *Best Paper Award in Design Cognition, 2012 International Conference of Design Computation and Cognition*
- *Best Paper Award, 2011 ASME Design Theory and Methodology Conference*
- *Best Paper Award, 2010 ASME Design Automation Conference*
- *Best Paper Award, 2008 ASME Design Theory and Methodology Conference*
- *Carnegie Institute of Technology Outstanding Research Award, 2007*
- *George Tallman and Florence Barrett Ladd Professorship in Engineering, 2007*
- *ASME Curriculum Innovation Award, 2003 (w/ C. Vogel & L. Weingart)*
- *Winner, EnterPrize Business Plan Competition, 2003 (w/ R. Eager)*
- *B.R. Teare Teaching Award, Carnegie Institute of Technology, 2002*
- *In Appreciation Award, Mon Valley Initiative, 2002*
- *Fellow of the ASME, elected 2000*
- *Philip L. Dowd Fellowship Award, Carnegie Institute of Technology, 2000*
- *Xerox Best Paper Award, 1998 ASME Design Theory and Methodology Conference*
- *Professor of the Year, 1997 - voted on by CMU's Mechanical Engineering graduating class*
- *George Tallman and Florence Barrett Ladd Development Professorship in Engineering, 1997*
- *Distinguished Paper Award, 1996 ASME Design Theory and Methodology Conference*
- *SAE Ralph R. Teetor Educational Award, 1996*
- *National Science Foundation Young Investigator Award, 1992*
- *National Science Foundation Research Initiation Award, 1991*

Professional Associations and Service

Professional Engineer - *Pennsylvania license no. PE-040885-R*

Member - *ASME ME Department Heads Executive Committee, 2023-present*

Co-Organizer - *ASME Mechanical Engineering (Department Heads) Education Summit (MEED), March 19-20, 2024*

Chairperson- *External Advisory Board of Engineering Product Development Pillar at Singapore University of Technology and Design, 2013-2015*

Member - *American Society of Mechanical Engineers (Fellow); American Association for the Advancement of Science (Fellow); Industrial Designer Society of America; Design Society; American Society for Engineering Education; Digital Pathology Association*

Member- *Board of Directors, DesignAdvance Systems, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA, 2002-2009*

Member-	<i>Advisory Board, The Design Society, 2005-2011</i>
Member-	<i>Advisory Board, RedZone Robotics, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA, 2003-2006</i>
Member-	<i>Advisory Board, Pittsburgh Product Strategy Network, 2003-2005</i>
Chair -	<i>ASME Design Theory and Methodology Committee, 1996-1998</i>
Member -	<i>Phi Beta Kappa, Tau Beta Pi, and Sigma Xi National Honor Societies</i>
Participant-	<i>NAE/DFG First German-American Frontiers of Engineering Symposium, May 13-16, Dresden, Germany, 1998.</i>

Selected Editorial Roles

Major Roles

Senior Editor: *Journal of Engineering Design*, 2022 – present
Associate Editor: *Journal of Engineering Design*, 2018 - 2022
Associate Editor: *Design Science*, 2014 - 2021.
Associate Editor: *Design Studies*, 2012 - 2018.
Associate Technical Editor: *Transactions of the ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, 1998-2001 and 2008 - 2014.
Advisory Editor: *Research in Engineering Design*, 1999 - present.
Advisory Board: *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis and Manufacturing*, 2001-present.
Editorial Board: *Journal of Engineering Design*, 2003 – present
Editorial Board: *Design Studies*, 2008-2012; 2018-2023
Editorial Board: *Computer Aided Design*, 2002 - 2004
Area Editor: *Transactions of the SDPS Journal of Integrated Design & Process Science*, 1996-1998.
Advisory Board: Design Society, 2005-2011
Workshop Co-chair: *NSF Workshop: Discussion on Individual and Team-Based Innovation*, Knoxville, TN, January 7, 2008.
Organizing Committee: *NSF Workshop on Science of Innovation and Discovery*, Washington, DC, May 17-18, 2006.
Steering Committee: *NSF Planning Workshop on Engineering Design in 2030*, Gold Canyon, AZ, March 26-29, 2004.
Conference Chair: *ASME 1996 Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Irvine, CA, August 18-21.

Other Roles

Member - *Program Committee: AAAI Symposium on Design from Physical Principles*, Cambridge, MA, October, 1992.

Session co-organizer and chair: *"Quality and Tolerancing: The Link Between Design and Manufacturing"*, ASME Design Theory and Methodology Conference, Minneapolis, September, 1994.

Session organizer and chair: *"Methodology for Design Automation: Application and Theory"*, ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Chicago, November 6-11, 1994.

Review Coordinator: *ASME Design Theory and Methodology Conferences*.

Conference Vice-Chair and Member of Best Presentation Award Committee: *1996 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Design*, Palo Alto, CA, June, 1996.

Member, International Scientific and Advisory Board: *JSME International Symposium on Optimization and Innovative Design*, Tokyo, July 28-30, 1997.

Conference Vice-Chair and Member of Best Presentation Award Committee: *1998 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Design*, Portugal, July 19-21, 1998.

Conference Vice-Chair: *2000 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Design*, Worcester, MA, July, 2000.

Workshop Committee Member: *International Workshop on Agents in Design at MIT*, Cambridge, 28-30 August 2002.

Member, Scientific Advisory Panel: *ICED 03: International Conference on Engineering Design*, August 19-21, Stockholm, Sweden, 2003.

Member, Steering Committee: *Strategic Planning Workshop for NSF's Engineering Design Program*, March 26-29, AZ, 2004.

Conference Vice-Chair: *International Conference on Design Computing and Cognition*, MIT, Cambridge, July 2004

Member, Scientific Advisory Board: *ICED 07: International Conference on Engineering Design*, August 28-31, Paris, France, 2007.

Member, Advisory Board: *DCC 08: 3rd International Conference on Design Computing & Cognition '08*, July 22-25, Atlanta, GA, 2008.

Member, Advisory Board: *DCC 10: 5th International Conference on Design Computing & Cognition '12*, June 7-9, College Station, TX, 2012.

Proposal Reviews - NSF, ASME, Ben Franklin Technology Center of Western PA, Georgia Tech, CMI (UK)

Reviewer, Graduate Program of the Design, Architecture and Planning School, the University of Cincinnati, 2008.

Conference Vice-Chair: *International Conference on Design Computing and Cognition*, Northwestern, Chicago, July 2016.

Conference Vice-Chair: *International Conference on Design Computing and Cognition*, Milan, Italy, July 2018.

Conference Vice-Chair: *International Conference on Design Computing and Cognition*, online, December 2020.

Scientific Advisory Board: *16th International Design Conference (DESIGN2020)*, online, October 2020.

Organizing Committee: ASME MEEEd (Mechanical Engineering Education) Conference, Atlanta, March 18-21, 2024.

Journal Reviews - *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*; *Research in Engineering Design*; *Artificial Intelligence in Design, Analysis, and Manufacturing*; *Computer Aided Design*, *AI Journal*; *AIAA Journal*; *IEEE Transactions on Components, Packaging, and Manufacturing Technology Society*, *International Journal of Design Computing, Environment and Planning B*, *ASME Journal of Computing and Information Science in Engineering*, *ASCE Journal of Structural Engineering*, *Design Studies*, *Journal of Engineering Design*, *Design Issues*, *Journal of Aerospace*

Engineering, ASME Journal of Energy Resource Technology, Design Science

Conference Reviews - International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Design, ASME Design Theory and Methodology Conference,, IFIP WG 5.2 1991 Working Conference on Intelligent CAD, ASME Design Automation Conference, IJCAI-93, IFIP 1993 Conference Towards World Class Manufacturing, ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, ASME Design for Manufacturing Conference, International Conference on Engineering Design, International Conference on Design Computing and Cognition

Students Advised

Postdoctoral Students/Research Scientists

Zachary Ball, Changing Teams in Industry (3/20-3/21) – now Senior Mechanical Engineer at ARCCA
Emrah Bayrak, Game Theory and Control Modeling of Problem Solving Processes (1/18-12/18) – now assistant Professor at Stevens Institute
Kenneth Brown, A Shape Annealing Approach to Process Planning (94-95) - now Lecturer at University of Aberdeen
Jay McCormick, Shape Grammar Interpreters for Product Design (6/03-5/04) - now Associate Professor at Rose-Hulman
Shraddha Joshi, Design of Connected Products (9/14 – 8/16) – now Assistant Professor at James Madison University
Kosa Goucher-Lambert, Team-based Problem Solving (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (7/17-12/18) – now Assistant Professor at UC Berkeley
Chris McComb, Computational Team Design (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (8/16-8/17) – Now Assistant Professor at Penn State University
Jarrod Moss, Research on Open Goals in Creative Problem Solving (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (6/06-5/07) - now Associate Professor at Mississippi State University
Joshua Gyory, Computationally Facilitating the Problem-Solving Design Process Via Real-Time Process Management (9/21-7/22) – now Consultant at Boston Consulting
Ut Na Sio, Team-based Problem Solving (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (9/12-8/17) – now Assistant Professor at The Education University of Hong Kong)
Guanglu Zhang, Design Systems Modeling (7/19-present)

Ph.D. Students

Manish Agarwal, Supporting Automated Design Generation: Function Based Shape Grammars and Insightful Optimization (9/99) - now Senior Vice President at AXA Equitable Life Insurance Co
Chandankumar Aladahalli, Improved Pattern Search Algorithm Using an Objective Function Effect Based Move Schedule for 3D Component Layout (co-advised with K. Shimada) (12/04) – now Lead Engineer at GE India
Bolutito Babatunde, Automated Generation of DNA Origami (co-advised with R. Taylor) (5/24 est.)
Ethan Brownell, Designing Better Design Teams: Studying Relative Contribution in Engineering Design with Proficient Heterogeneous Computational Agents (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (5/23)
Matthew Campbell, A-Design: An Agent-Based Conceptual Design Methodology (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (7/00) – now Professor at Oregon State University
Yu-Hsuan (Sean) Chen, TBD (co-advised with L. B. Kara) (5/25, est)
Jack (Woncheol) Choi, Determination of Optimal Inspection Point Locations (co-advised with T.R. Kurfess; Kurfess primary advisor) (5/96) – now President and CEO of Anatomage
Leah Chong, Exploration of Human-Computer Partnerships for Problem Solving Methodology (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (5/22) – now PostDoc at MIT
Daniel Clymer, Hierarchical Deep Learning for Disease Identification in High-Resolution Medical Imaging, (co-advised with P. LeDuc) (10/19) – now Data Scientist at BAE Systems
Bryony DuPont, Exploring the Application of an Advanced Extended Pattern Search Algorithm within a Multi-Agent System to Wind Farm Optimization (5/13) – now Associate Professor at Oregon State University
Paul Egan, Emergent Computational and Cognitive Model of Multi-Scale BioMechanics Design (co-advised with P. LeDuc) (5/14) – now Assistant Professor at Texas Tech University

Jennifer Evans, TBD (co-advised with C. Tucker) (5/29 est)

Mitchell Fogelson, Deep Learning of Physical Behaviors through Experience (co-advised with Z. Manchester) (5/25, est)

Katherine Fu, Discovering and Exploring Structure in Design Databases and Its Role in Stimulating Design (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (5/12) – now Associate Professor at University of Wisconsin at Madison

Kosa Goucher-Lambert, Investigating Decision Making in Engineering Design Through Complementary Behavioral and Cognitive Neuroimaging Experiments (8/17) – now Assistant Professor at UC Berkeley

Joshua Gyory, Computationally Facilitating the Problem-Solving Design Process Via Real-Time Process Management (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (8/21) – now Consultant at Boston Consulting

Lindsay Hanna Landry, Combinatory Adaptive Optimization with Multi-Agent Systems (12/09) – now engineer at United Technologies

Ernest Kabuye, A Mixed Reality System Combining Augmented Reality, 3D Bio Printed Physical Environments, and Inertial Measurement Unit Sensors for Task Planning (co-advised with P. LeDuc) (5/23) – now Consultant at Bain & Company.

Chris McComb, Designing the Characteristics of Design Teams via Cognitively Inspired Computational Modeling, (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (8/16) – now Associate Professor at CMU – Winner, CMU Mechanical Engineering Doctoral Research Award, 2017

Jay McCormick, Implementing Parametric Shape Grammars to Capture and Explore Product Languages (5/03) – now Professor at Rose-Hulman

Scotty McGee, An AI-based Approach to Guide Teams in Real Time (co-advised with C. McComb) (5/27, est)

Jarrod Moss, The Role of Open Goals in Noticing Relevant Information in Problem Solving (Psychology student, co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (5/06) – now Associate Professor at Mississippi State University

Jesse Olson, The Collective Potential: Achieving Organizational Potential by Design (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (6/06) – now Principal Technical Architect, USAA

Seth Orsborn, Quantifying Aesthetic Preference Through Statistics Applied to an Agent-based Shape Grammar Implementation (11/07) – now Research Professor, Southern Methodist University

Lucas Puentes, Multi-tier Grammars, (Penn State University student; co-advised with C. McComb) (LOA)

Ayush Raina, Towards Deep Learning Guided Search Agents for Sequentially Generative Design Problems (co-advised by C. McComb) (1/22) – now Senior Machine Learning Engineer, Sony Playstation

Sean Rismiller, Using Multi Agent Systems to Computationally Study Set-Based Concurrent Engineering and its Interactions with Team Organization and Problem Structure (co-advised with C. McComb) (5/23)

Mangalam Sahai, Diagnostics via Deep Learning (co-advised with P. LeDuc) (5/29, expected)

Linda Schmidt, An Implementation Using Grammars of an Abstraction-Based Model of Mechanical Design for Design Optimization and Design Space Characterization (5/95) – former Professor at University of Maryland at College Park

Kristina Shea, Essays of Discrete Structures: Purposeful Design of Grammatical Structures by Directed Stochastic Search (8/97) – now Professor at ETH Zurich.

Brian Sylcott, Understanding the Role of Aesthetic Judgment in Consumer Choice and Preference Modeling (5/13) – now Assistant Professor at East Carolina University

Simon Szykman, Optimal Product Layout Using Simulated Annealing (5/95) – now Chief Technology Officer, Federal Services at Attain

Ian Tseng, The Unification of Stylistic Form & Function (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (5/11) – now Engineer at Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Hubert Vasseur, Manufacturing Quality and Process Capability: a Cost-Based Analysis (co-advised with T.R. Kurfess) (8/94) – now Engineer at Renault

A.J. Vetturini, Automated Generation of DNA Origami (co-advised with R. Taylor) (5/27 est.)

Lisha White, A Method to Design Hybrid Lattice Support Structures for LPBF Additive Manufacturing (co-advised with J. Zheng) (12/24) – now Mechanical Engineer at the National Institute of Standards and Technology

Mark Whiting, Anomaly Classification Through Automated Shape Grammar Representation (Co-advised with P. LeDuc) (8/17) – now Post Doc at University of Pennsylvania

Matthew Wood, Problem Representation and Team Mental Model Development in Individual and Team Problem Solving Performance (Psychology student, co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (5/13) –

now Research Scientist at US Army Corps of Engineers)
Xiangyang Xin, Product Innovation in A Cultural Context - A Method Applied To Chinese Product Development (Design student co-advised w/ C. Vogel) (8/06) – now Professor and Dean at Jiangnan University, China
Su Yin, A Pattern Search-Based Algorithm for Automated Product Layout (5/00) – now Principal Engineer at Parker Aerospace

M.S. Project Students

Manish Agarwal, A Language of Coffee Makers (5/97)
Ashwini Asokan Design Languages for Cultural Context (Design student, 5/05)
Chandankumar Aladahalli, Characterizing Layout Spaces (co-advised with K. Shimada) (5/01)
Matthew Campbell, A-Design: An Agent-Based Conceptual Design Methodology (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (5/97)
Hillary Carey, A Corporate Decision Model of the Product Design Process (Design student, C. Vogel primary advisor) (5/03)
Steven (Pinzhi) Chen, fMRI Studies and Data Mapping of Form-Function Reasoning (12/13)
Daniel Clymer, Process Specification Design for Additive Manufacturing (8/16) (co-advised with J. Beuth)
Drew Degentesh, Effective Computational Structural Design and Analysis (co-advised with P. Steif) (5/96)
Saurabh Deshpande, Agent-Based Optimal Process Planning (5/01)
Quan Ding, Optimal Packing of Automobile Trunks (12/01)
Bradley Feng, Region-based Optimization (5/23 expected)
Ashish Kolli, Layout of Non-linear Shapes (5/96)
Gyuho Kwak, A User-Interactive Optimizing Routing Algorithm, (5/97)
Rosa Lopez, Quality Estimation Through Neural Networks (5/94)
Jay McCormick, Shape Grammars for Product Design (5/00)
Jesse Olson, A Collaborative Approach to Agent-based Design (5/03)
Luis Oms, Investigation of Hip Fractures in the Elderly and Hip Pad Solution (co-advised with P. Steif) (12/98)
Seth Orsborn, Using Shape Grammars to Model Product Characteristics (5/05)
Shashvat Prakash, Hierarchical Method for Approximating MEMS Analysis (12/99)
Giridhar Reddy, Topological Generation of Truss Structures (8/93)
Julie Reyer, Computer Aided Systems Simulation (co-advised with T.R. Kurfess) (5/93)
Jamie Rugnetta, Innovative Design of Walkers for Elders (co-advised with K. Kotovsky) (5/00)
Mangalam Sahai, Diagnostics via Deep Learning (co-advised with P. LeDuc) (5/23)
Vedant Singh, Generative Design of Preferred DNA Structures Using Machine Learning (5/26, expected)
Noah Tovares, Virtual Preference Function-based Design (5/14)
Erika Wetzel, Understanding Chaos in the Design Process (5/04)
Andrew Whittam, Formal Criteria for Robust Optimality (8/94)
Ryan Yeh, Inducing Grammar Rules with Deep Learning (co-advised with P. LeDuc) (5/21)

M.S. Coursework-based Project Students

Edwin Comparini, Development of a Curriculum in Green Design for the Mechanical Engineering Capstone Design Course (8/98)
Kathy Constantine, Manufacturing Costs for Shape Grammar Design (5/97)
Mike Cummings, Application of Taguchi Methods to Sheet Metal Stamping (8/92)
Michael DeGuire, 3-D Layout of Electronic-Mechanical Designs (5/95)
David Eyvazzadeh, Understanding the SET Factors in Industrial Products(5/03)
Mark Hamblin, Social Impact Analysis in Product Development (12/03)
Jiun-Tza Han, Applying Robust Activity Analysis to Bulk Manufacturing Process Planning (5/99)
Alan Leung, Development of a Shape Grammar for Bulk Manufacturing Processes (5/99)
Simone Mauri, Understanding the SET Factors in Industrial Products(5/03)
Michael Pugliese, Modeling Complexities in the Product Development Process (6/01)
Jeff Tucker, Dimension and Tolerance Selection for Minimal Manufacturing Costs (co-advised with T.R. Kurfess) (8/91)

Undergraduate Students (Project Students)

Mark Baptista, A Utility Function for Value Opportunities (5/03)
Dan Boggard, A Utility Function for Value Opportunities (5/03)
Brian Campbell (University of Virginia), REU project: Computer Aided Systems Simulator (8/92)
Matt Campbell, Layout of 3-D Electronic Components (*co-advised with C. Amon*) (5/95)
Felix Chiu, Computational Implementation of Multi-Scale Myosin-Based Design (5/13 est)
Alison Coleman (CFA), CASS: Computer Aided Systems Simulator (*co-advised with T.R. Kurfess*) (8/92)
Andrew Concilio, Agent Models of Spacecraft (5/06)
Aubrey Donnellan, Value of Product Packaging (5/07 est)
Jason Fung, Product Opportunity Gaps in the Biomedical Field (5/03)
Stephen Goode, Generation of Coffee Makers using the Coffee Maker Shape Grammar (5/00)
Tiffany Ho, A Study of Multi-scale Myosin-based Design in Engineers and Medical Students (5/13)
Sydney Howard, Neural Networks in Design (5/19 est)
Becky Lee, A Kinect-based VR environment to Derive Consumer Preference (5/94 est)
Todd Jerry, An Improved 3-D Tube Routing Algorithm with Shape Annealing (5/94)
Gary Liu, An Implementation of the First Order Necessary Conditions of Robust Optimality (5/94)
Jeremy Michalek, Implementation of the Coffee Maker Grammar (5/99)
Scotty McGee, Design Structured Matrix Analysis of Design Evolution (5/22)
Volus McKenna, Understanding and Designing Walkers for the Elderly Population (5/98)
Klaus Moser, Understanding and Designing Walkers for the Elderly Population (5/98)
Bijal Patel, CASS: Computer Aided Systems Simulator (*co-advised with T.R. Kurfess*) (5/93)
Michael Pugliese, The Development of Shape Grammars to model Engineering Artifacts (5/00)
Joe Sanders, CASS: Computer Aided Systems Simulator (*co-advised with T.R. Kurfess*) (5/92)
Kristina Shea, 3-D Tube Routing with Shape Annealing (5/93)
Guochen Shen, Computational Modeling of Internet of Things Systems for Design (5/16)
Ed Wilcox, Innovative design of a Bicycle Frame (5/94)
Emily Tolmer, Assessing Manager Strategies (8/17)
Jenny Williams, Component Selection During Product Layout (5/96)
David Wynne, Mapping Design Organizations to Product Organization (5/04)
Wing Tong Wong, Design Conceptualization Through Crowd Sourcing (5/16)

Patents

Cagan, J., A. Kolli, S. Szykman and R. Rutenbar, "Method of Optimizing Component Layout Using A Hierarchical Series of Models," United States Patent No. 5,825,660, issued October 20, 1998.

Yin, S. and J. Cagan, "Method of Optimizing Component Layout Using a Pattern Based Search," United States Patent No. 5,953,517, issued September 14, 1999.

McCormack, J., and J. Cagan, "Parametric Shape Grammar Interpreter," United States Patent No. 7,050,051, issued May 23, 2006.

McCormack, J., and J. Cagan, "Parametric Shape Grammar Interpreter," United States Patent No. 7,415,156, issued August 19, 2008.

McCormack, J., and J. Cagan, "Parametric Shape Grammar Interpreter," United States Patent No. 7,502,511 issued March 10, 2009.

Cagan, J., A. Concilio, L. Hoxie, F. Humbert, E. Kemner, N. Kim, M. Langdon, K. Shin, "Shopping Cart," United States Patent No. 8,066,291, issued November 29, 2011.

Byrne, D., J. Cagan, S. Krotseng, and S. Joshi, "Internet-Connected Storage Container and System and Method of Dispensing Articles," United States Patent No. 10,836,545, issued November 17, 2020

Cagan, J., P.R. LeDuc, and M. Whiting, "Searching of Data Structures in Pre-Processing Data for a Machine Learning Classifier," United States Patent No. US 11,899,669 B2, issued February 13, 2024.

Clymer, D., J. Cagan, P. R. LeDuc, "Method for Object Detection Using Hierarchical Deep Learning," United States Patent No. 11,367,189, issued June 21, 2022.

Clymer, D., J. Cagan, P. R. LeDuc, L. Pantanowitz, J. Catov, "Method for Object Detection Using Hierarchical Deep Learning," United States Patent 11,893,811, continuation in patent, issued February 6, 2024.

Clymer, D., J. Cagan, P. R. LeDuc, "Method for Object Detection Using Hierarchical Deep Learning," United States Patent Application No. 18/391820, submitted December 22, 2023.

Kabuye, E., P. LeDuc, J. Cagan, and C. Majidi, "Tracking of Instrument Motions Using an Inertial Measurement System," States Patent Application 17486419, September 27, 2021.

Kabuye, E., P. LeDuc, J. Cagan, "Mixed Reality Combination System", United States Patent Application US22/25212, submitted April 18, 2022.

Publications

Books

Cagan, J., and C. M. Vogel, *Creating Breakthrough Products: Innovation from Product Planning to Program Approval*, Financial Times Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, 2002. Translated to Finnish and Chinese. [second edition: *Creating Breakthrough Products: Revealing the Secrets that Drive Global Innovation*, Financial Times Press, 2012; and special second edition: ETC Press, 2020.]

Antonsson, E. K., and J. Cagan, eds., *Formal Engineering Design Synthesis*, accepted by peer review of proposal: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK, 2001. Paperback version published in 2005.

Author of three chapters:

- Antonsson, E.K., and J. Cagan, *Introduction*.
- Cagan, J., "Engineering Shape Grammars: Where Have We Been and Where are We Going?"
- Cagan, J., Kotovsky, K., and H.A. Simon, "Scientific Discovery and Inventive Engineering Design: Cognitive and Computational Similarities."

Cagan, J., and C. M. Vogel, *Understanding the Value in Great Products*, e-doc for Amazon.com, Financial Times Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, 2002.

Vogel, C. M., J. Cagan and P. B. H. Boatwright, *The Design of Things to Come: How Ordinary People Create Extraordinary Products*, Wharton School Press/Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, 2005. Translated to Chinese, Korean, Japanese, Spanish, Italian.

Boatwright, P. B. H., and J. Cagan, *Built to Love - Creating Products That Captivate Customers*, Berrett-Koehler Publishers, San Francisco, 2010.

Cagan, J., and P. B. H. Boatwright, *Managing the Unmanageable- 13 Tips for Building and Leading a Successful Innovation Team*, Rivertowns Books, Irvington NY, 2024.

Journal Papers

Cagan, J. and L. Taber, "Large Deflection Stability of Spherical Shells with Ring Loads," *J. of Applied Mechanics*, V. 53, No. 4, pp. 897-901, 1986.

Cagan, J. and V. Genberg, "PLASHTRAN - An Expert Consultant on Two-Dimensional Finite Element Modelling Techniques," *Engineering With Computers*, V. 2, pp. 199-208, 1987.

Cagan, J. and A.M. Agogino, "Innovative Design of Mechanical Structures from First Principles," *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis, and Manufacturing*, V. 1, No. 3, pp. 169-189, 1987.

- Cagan, J. and A.M. Agogino, "Inducing Constraint Activity in Innovative Design," *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis, and Manufacturing*, V. 5, No. 1, pp. 47-61, 1991.
- Cagan, J. and A.M. Agogino, "Dimensional Variable Expansion - A Formal Approach to Innovative Design," *Research in Engineering Design*, V. 3, pp. 75-85, 1991.
- Aelion, V., J. Cagan, and G. Powers, "Inducing Optimally Directed Innovative Designs from Chemical Engineering First Principles," *Computers and Chemical Engineering*, V.15, No. 9, pp. 619-627, 1991.
- Aelion, V., J. Cagan, and G. Powers, "Input Variable Expansion - An Algorithmic Design Generation Technique," *Research in Engineering Design*, V. 4, pp. 101-113, 1992.
- Cagan, J., and W.J. Mitchell, "Optimally Directed Shape Generation by Shape Annealing," *Environment and Planning B*, V. 20, pp. 5-12, 1993.
- Vasseur, H., J. Cagan, and T.R. Kurfess, "Economic Analysis of Quality Innovation in Design and Manufacturing," *Manufacturing Review*, V. 6, No. 4, pp. 343-352, 1993.
- Cagan, J., "Shape Annealing Solution to the Constrained Geometric Knapsack Problem," *Computer-Aided Design*, V. 28, No. 10, pp. 763-769, 1994.
- Reddy, G., and J. Cagan, "Optimally Directed Truss Topology Generation Using Shape Annealing," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol 117, No. 1, pp. 206-209, 1995.
- Szykman, S., and J. Cagan, "A Simulated Annealing-Based Approach to Three-Dimensional Component Packing," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol 117, No. 2(A). pp. 308-314, 1995.
- Reddy, G., and J. Cagan, "An Improved Shape Annealing Algorithm For Truss Topology Generation," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol 117, No. 2(A). pp. 315-321, 1995.
- Schmidt, L.C., and J. Cagan, "Recursive Annealing: A Computational Model for Machine Design", *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol 7, pp. 102-125, 1995.
- Szykman, S., and J. Cagan, "Synthesis of Optimal Non-Orthogonal Routes," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 118, No. 3, pp. 419-424, 1996.
- Williams, B.C., and J. Cagan, "Activity Analysis: Simplifying Optimal Design Problems Through Qualitative Partitioning" *Engineering Optimization*, Vol 27, pp. 109-137, 1996.
- Szykman, S., and J. Cagan, "Constrained Three Dimensional Component Layout Using Simulated Annealing," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 119, No. 1, pp. 28-35, 1997.
- Cagan, J., I.E. Grossmann and J. Hooker, "A Conceptual Framework for Combining Artificial Intelligence and Optimization in Engineering Design", *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 20-34, 1997.
- Campbell, M.I., C.H. Amon, and J. Cagan, "Optimal Three-Dimensional Placement of Heat Generating Electronic Components", *ASME Journal of Electronic Packaging*, Vol. 119, No. 2, pp. 106-113, 1997.
- Vasseur, H., T.R. Kurfess, and J. Cagan, "Use of a Quality Loss Function to Select Statistical Tolerances," *ASME Journal of Manufacturing Science and Engineering*, Vol 119, No. 3, pp. 410-416, 1997.
- Shea, K., J. Cagan, and S.J. Fenves, "A Shape Annealing Approach to Optimal Truss Design with Dynamic Grouping of Members", *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol 119, No. 3, pp. 388-394, 1997.
- Brown, K.N., and J. Cagan, "Optimized Process Planning by Generative Simulated Annealing", *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis and Manufacturing*, Vol. 11, pp. 219-235, 1997.

- Shea, K., and J. Cagan, "Innovative Dome Design: Applying Geodesic Patterns with Shape Annealing", *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis and Manufacturing*, Vol. 11, pp. 379-394, 1997.
- Cagan, J., and K. Kotovsky, "Simulated Annealing and the Generation of the Objective Function: A Model of Learning During Problem Solving", *Computational Intelligence*, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 534-581, 1997.
- Schmidt, L.C., and J. Cagan, "GGREADA: A Graph Grammar-Based Machine Design Algorithm", *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 9, No. 4, pp. 195-213, 1997.
- Vogel, C. M., J. Cagan, and J. H. Mather, "Teaching Integrated Product Development: Educational Innovation at Carnegie Mellon University", *Design Management Journal*, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 58-65, 1997.
- Agarwal, M., and J. Cagan, "A Blend of Different Tastes: The Language of Coffee Makers", *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*, Vol. 25, No. 2, pp. 205-226, 1998.
- Schmidt, L.C., and J. Cagan, "Optimal Configuration Design: An Integrated Approach Using Grammars", *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 120, No. 1, pp. 2-9, 1998.
- Szykman, S., J. Cagan and P. Weisser, "An Integrated Approach to Optimal Three Dimensional Layout and Routing", *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 120, No. 3, pp. 510-512, 1998.
- Choi, W., T.R. Kurfess and J. Cagan, "Sampling Uncertainty in Coordinate Measurement Data Analysis," *The Journal of the American Society for Precision Engineering*, Vol. 22, No. 3, pp. 153-163, July 1998.
- Cagan J., D. Degentesh, S. Yin, "A Simulated Annealing-Based Algorithm Using Hierarchical Models for General Three-Dimensional Component Layout", *Computer Aided Design*, Vol. 30, No. 10, pp. 781-790, 1998.
- Shea, K., and J. Cagan, "The Design of Novel Roof Trusses with Shape Annealing: Assessing the Ability of a Computational Method in Aiding Structural Designers with Varying Design Intent", *Design Studies*, Vol. 20, pp. 3-23, 1999.
- Campbell, M., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "A-Design: An Agent-Based Approach to Conceptual Design in a Dynamic Environment", *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 11, pp. 172-192, 1999.
- Agarwal, M., J. Cagan, and K. Constantine, "Influencing Generative Design Through Continuous Evaluation: Associating Costs with the CoffeeMaker Shape Grammar", *AI EDAM Special Issue on Generative Systems in Design*, Vol. 13, pp. 253-275, 1999.
- Shea, K., and J. Cagan, "Languages and Semantics of Grammatical Discrete Structures", *AI EDAM Special Issue on Generative Systems in Design*, Vol. 13, pp. 241-251, 1999.
- Campbell, M., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Agent-based Synthesis of Electro-Mechanical Design Configurations", *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 122, No. 1, pp. 61-69, 2000.
- Yin, S., and J. Cagan, "An Extended Pattern Search Algorithm for Three-Dimensional Component Layout", *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 122, No. 1, pp. 102-108, 2000.
- Agarwal, M., J. Cagan, and G. Stiny, "A Micro Language: Generating MEMS Resonators using a Coupled Form-Function Shape Grammar", *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*, Vol. 27, pp. 615-626, 2000.
- Agarwal, M., and J. Cagan, "On the use of Shape Grammars as Expert Systems for Geometry based Engineering Design", *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis and Manufacturing*, Vol. 14, pp. 431-439, 2000.
- Cagan, J., K. Shimada, and S. Yin, "A Survey of Computational Approaches to Three-dimensional Layout Problems", *Computer Aided Design*, Vol. 34, No. 8, pp. 597-611, 2002.

- Pugliese, M. and J. Cagan, "Capturing a Rebel: Modeling the Harley-Davidson Brand through a Motorcycle Shape Grammar ", *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 139-156, 2002.
- McCormack, J. P., and J. Cagan, "Designing Inner Hood Panels Through a Shape Grammar-based Framework", *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis and Manufacturing*, Vol. 16, pp. 273-290, 2002.
- McCormack, J. P., and J. Cagan, "Supporting Designer's Hierarchies Through Parametric Shape Recognition", *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*, Vol. 29, pp. 913-931, 2002.
- Campbell, M., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "The A-Design Approach to Managing Automated Design Synthesis", *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 12-24, 2003.
- McCormack, J. P., J. Cagan and C. M. Vogel, "Speaking the Buick Language: Capturing, Understanding, and Exploring Brand Identity with Shape Grammars", *Design Studies*, Vol. 25, pp. 1-29, 2004.
- Yin, S. and J. Cagan, "Exploring the Effectiveness of Various Patterns in an Extended Pattern Search Layout Algorithm", *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 126, No. 1, pp. 22-28, 2004.
- Deshpande, S., and J. Cagan, "An Agent Based Optimization Approach to Manufacturing Process Planning", *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 126, No. 1, pp. 46-55, 2004.
- Yin, S., J. Cagan and P. Hodges, "Computational Conceptualization of Automatic Transmission Layout, *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 126, No. 1, pp. 188-191, 2004.
- Moss, J., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Learning from Design Experience in an Agent-Based Design System", *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 15, pp. 77-92, 2004.
- Olson, J. T., and J. Cagan, "Inter-Agent Ties in Computational Configuration Design", *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis and Manufacturing, (Special Issue on Agent-Based Design)*, Vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 135-152, 2004.
- Cagan, J., M. Campbell, S. Finger, and T. Tomiyama, "A Framework for Computational Design Synthesis – Model and Applications," *ASME Journal of Computing and Information Science in Engineering*, Vol 5, No. 3, pp. 171-181, 2005 [invited paper].
- McCormack, J. P., and J. Cagan, "Curve-Based Shape Matching – Supporting Designers' Hierarchies Through Parametric Shape Recognition of Arbitrary Geometry", *Environment and Planning B*, Vol. 33, No. 4, pp. 523-540, 2006.
- Moss, J., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "The Role of Functionality in the Mental Representations of Engineering Students: Some Differences in the Early Stages of Expertise", *Cognitive Science*, Vol. 30, No. 1, pp. 65-93, 2006.
- Aladahalli, C., J. Cagan, and K. Shimada, "Objective Function Effect Based Pattern Search – Theoretical Framework Inspired by 3D Component Layout," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 129, No. 3, pp. 243-254, 2007.
- Aladahalli, C., J. Cagan, and K. Shimada, "Objective Function Effect Based Pattern Search – An Implementation for 3D Component Layout," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 129, No. 3, pp. 255-265, 2007.
- Orsborn, S., J. Cagan, R. Pawlicki, and R. C. Smith, "Creating Cross-Over Vehicles: Defining and Combining Vehicle Classes Using Shape Grammars", *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis and Manufacturing*, Vol. 20, pp. 217-246, 2006.
- Cagan, J., "A look at the emerging science of innovation," *AI EDAM*, Vol. 21, pp. 13-14, 2007 (invited reflection).
- Cagan, J. "The Cognition of Engineering Design - An Opportunity of Impact," *Cognitive Science*, Vol. 31, No. 2, pp. 193-195, 2007 (invited editorial).

Moss, J., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "The Influence of Open Goals in the Acquisition of Problem Relevant Information", *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, Vol. 33, No. 5, pp. 876-891, 2007.

Orsborn, S., P. Boatwright, and J. Cagan, "Identifying Product Shape Relationships Using Principal Component Analysis", *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 181-196, 2008.

Orsborn, S., J. Cagan, and P. Boatwright, "A Methodology for Creating a Statistically Derived Shape Grammar Composed of Non-Obvious Shape Chunks", *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 163-180, 2008.

Cagan, J., "Cognitive-based Engineering Design: An emerging direction of engineering research," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 130, No. 6, p. 060201, 2008 (invited editorial)

Tseng, I., J. Moss, J. Cagan, K. Kotovsky, "The role of timing and analogical similarity in the stimulation of idea generation in design," *Design Studies*, Vol 29, pp. 203-221, 2008.

Boatwright, P., J. Cagan, D. Kapur, A. Saltiel, "A Step-By-Step Process To Build Valued Brands," *Journal of Product and Brand Management*, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 38-49, 2009.

Hanna, L., and J. Cagan, "Evolutionary Multi-Agent Systems: An Adaptive Approach To Optimization In Dynamic Environments," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 131, No. 1, pp. 011010-1-011010-8, 2009.

Olson, J., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Unlocking Organizational Potential: A Computational Platform for Investigating Structural Interdependence in Design," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 131, 031001-1-13, 2009.

Orsborn, S., J. Cagan and P. Boatwright, "Quantifying Aesthetic Form Preference in a Utility Function," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 131, 061001-1-10, 2009.

Orsborn, S., and J. Cagan, "Multiagent Shape Grammar Implementation: Automatically Generating Form Concepts According to a Preference Function," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 131, 121007-1-10, 2009.

Linsey, J., I. Tseng, K. Fu, J. Cagan, K. Wood, and C. Schunn, "A Study of Design Fixation, its Mitigation and Perception in Engineering Design Faculty," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 132, 1041003-1-12, 2010.

Fu, K., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "Design Team Convergence: The Influence of Example Solution Quality," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 132, 111005-1-11, 2010.

Moss, J., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "The Effect of Incidental Hints When Problems Are Suspended Before During Or After An Impasse," *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, Vol. 37, No. 1, pp. 140-148, 2011.

Landry, L., and J. Cagan, "Protocol-based Multi-Agent Systems: Examining the Effect of Diversity, Dynamism, and Cooperation in Heuristic Optimization Approaches," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 133, 021001-1-11, 2011.

Boatwright, P., and J. Cagan, "Product Emotions: The Way to Captivate Customers," *The European Business Review*, March-April, pp. 49-52, 2011.

Landry, L., and J. Cagan, "Search Strategies in Evolutionary Multi-Agent Systems: The Effect of Cooperation and Reward on Solution Quality," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 133, No. 6, 2011.

Chakrabarti, A., K. Shea, R. Stone, J. Cagan, M. Campbell, N. Vargas-Hernandez, K. Wood, "Computer-Based Design Synthesis Research: An Overview," *ASME Journal of Computing and Information Science in Engineering*, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 021003-1-10, 2011.

Chan, J., K. Fu, C. Schunn, J. Cagan, K. Wood, and K. Kotovsky, "On the Benefits and Pitfalls of Analogies for Innovative Design: Ideation Performance Based on Analogical Distance, Commonness, and Modality of Examples," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 133, pp. 081004-1-11, 2011.

DuPont, B., and J. Cagan, "An Extended Pattern Search Approach to Wind Farm Layout Optimization," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 134, pp. 081002-1-18, 2012.

Tseng, I., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "Concurrent Optimization of Computationally Learned Stylistic Form and Functional Goals," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 134, No. 1, pp. 111016-1-11, 2012.

Tseng, I., J. Cagan, K. Kotovsky, and M. Wood, "Form Function Fidelity," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 135, No. 1, pp. 01106-1-9, 2013.

Fu, K., J. Chan, J. Cagan, K. Kotovsky, C. Schunn and K. Wood, "The Meaning of "Near" and "Far": The Impact of Structuring Design Databases and the Effect of Distance of Analogy on Design Output," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 135, No. 2, pp. 021007-1-12, 2013.

Fu, K., J. Cagan, K. Kotovsky, and K. L. Wood, "Discovering Structure in Design Databases Through Functional and Surface Based Mapping," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 135, No. 3, pp. 031006-1-13, 2013.

Sylcott, B., J. Cagan, and G. Tabibnia, "Understanding Consumer Tradeoffs Between Form and Function Through Meta-Conjoint and Cognitive Neuroscience Analyses," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 135, No. 10, pp. 101002-1-12, 2013.

Egan, P., J. Cagan, C. Schunn, and P. R. LeDuc, "Design of Complex Biologically-Based Nanoscale Systems Using Multi-Agent Simulations and Structure-Behavior-Function Representations," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 135, No. 6, pp. 061005-1-12, 2013.

Fu, K., J. Chan, C. Schunn, J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Expert Representation of Design Repository Space: A Comparison to and Validation of Algorithmic Output," *Design Studies*, Vol. 34, No. 6, pp. 729-762, 2013.

Tovares, N., P. Boatwright, and J. Cagan, "Experiential Conjoint Analysis: An Experience-based Method for Eliciting, Capturing, and Modeling Consumer Preference," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 136, No. 10, pp. 101404-1-12, 2014.

McComb, C., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Rolling with the Punches: An Examination of Team Performance in a Design Task Subject to Drastic Changes," *Design Studies*, Vol. 36, January, pp. 99-121, 2015.

Sylcott, B., and J. Cagan, "Modeling Aggregate Preference for Form and Function Through Metaconjoint Analysis," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 136, No. 12, pp. 124501-1-5, doi: 10.1115/1.4028274, 2014.

Dinar, M., J. Shah, J. Cagan, L. Leifer, J. Linsey, S. M. Smith, N. Vargas-Hernandez, "Empirical Studies of Design Thinking: Past, Present, Future," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 137, No. 2, pp. 021101-1-13, doi: 10.1115/1.4029025, 2015.

Sylcott, B., J. Michalek, and J. Cagan, "Exploring the Role of Interaction Effects in Visual Conjoint Analysis," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 137, No. 9, pp. 094503-1-5, doi: 10.1115/1.4031054, 2015.

Egan P., Moore J., Schunn C., Cagan J., LeDuc P., "Emergent Systems Energy Laws for Predicting Myosin Ensemble Processivity," *PLoS Computational Biology*, Vol. 11, No. 4: e1004177. doi:10.1371/journal.pcbi.1004177, 2015.

Egan, P., J. Cagan, C. Schunn and P. LeDuc. "Synergistic Human-Agent Methods for Deriving Effective Search Strategies: The Case of Nanoscale Design," *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 26, pp. 145-169, DOI 10.1007/s00163-015-0190-3, 2015.

Goucher-Lambert, K., and J. Cagan, "The Impact of Sustainability on Consumer Preference Judgments of Product Attributes," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 137, 081401-1-11, 2015.

Sio, U., Kotovsky, K., and J. Cagan, "Fixation or Inspiration? A Meta-Analytic Review of the Role of Examples on Design Processes," *Design Studies*, Vol. 39, pp. 70-99, 2015.

Egan, P., C. Schunn, J. Cagan, and P. LeDuc, "Improving human understanding and design of complex multi-level systems with animation and parametric relationship supports," *Design Science*, Vol. 1, e3, 31 pages, doi:10.1017/dsj.2015.3, 2015.

McComb, C., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Lifting the Veil: Drawing Insights about Design Teams from a Cognitively-inspired Computational Model," *Design Studies*, Vol. 40, pp. 119-142, 2015.

DuPont, B., and J. Cagan, "A Hybrid Extended Pattern Search/Genetic Algorithm for Multi-Stage Wind Farm Optimization," *Optimization and Engineering*, Vol. 17, pp. 77-103, DOI 10.1007/s11081-016-9308-3, 2016.

DuPont, B., J. Cagan, and P. Moriarty, "An Advanced Modeling System for Optimization of Wind Farm Layout and Wind Turbine Sizing Using a Multi-Level Extended Pattern Search Algorithm," *Energy*, Vol. 106 pp. 802-814, 2016.

McComb, C., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Drawing Inspiration From Human Design Teams for Better Search and Optimization: The Heterogeneous Simulated Annealing Teams Algorithm," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 138, 044501-1-6, 2016.

Egan, P., J. Cagan, C. Schunn, F. Chiu, J. Moore, P. LeDuc, "The d3 Methodology: Bridging Science and Design for Bio-based Product Development," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 138, 081101-1-13, 2016.

Sylcott, B., S. Orsborn, and J. Cagan, "The Effect of Product Representation in Visual Conjoint Analysis," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 138, No. 10, 101104-1-8, 2016, doi: 10.1115/1.4034085.

Sio, U.N., K. Kotovsky, J. Cagan, "Interrupted: the roles of distributed effort and incubation in preventing fixation and generating problem solutions," *Memory and Cognition*, 2016. DOI 10.3758/s13421-016-0684-x

McComb, C., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "Optimizing Design Teams Based on Problem Properties: Computational Team Simulations and an Applied Empirical Test", *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 139, 041101-1-12, 2017.

Goucher-Lambert, K., J. Moss, and J. Cagan, "Inside the Mind: Using Neuroimaging to Understand Moral Product Preference Judgments Involving Sustainability", *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 139, 041103-1-11, 2017.

McComb, C., K. Goucher-Lambert, and J. Cagan, "Impossible by Design? Fairness, Manipulation, and Arrow's Impossibility Theorem," *Design Science*, vol. 3, e2, 2017, journals.cambridge.org/dsj DOI: 10.1017/dsj.2017.1

Whiting, M. E., J. Cagan and P. R. LeDuc, "Efficient Probabilistic Grammar Induction for Design", *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis and Manufacturing*, Vol 32, No. 2, pp. 177-188, 2018. doi.org/10.1017/S0890060417000464

McComb, C., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "Capturing Human Sequence-Learning Abilities in Configuration Design Tasks through Markov Chains," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 139, September, 091101-1-12, 2017.

McComb, C., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "Mining Process Heuristics from Designer Action Data via Hidden Markov Models," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 139, No. 11, November, 111412-1-12, 2017.

Egan, P., J. R. Moore, A. J. Ehrlicher, D. A. Weitz, C. D. Schunn, J. Cagan, P. R. LeDuc, "Robust mechanobiological behavior emerges in heterogeneous myosin systems," *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, Vol. 114, No. 39, E8147-E8154, 2017, doi: 10.1073/pnas.1713219114.

Sio, U.N., K. Kotovsky, J. Cagan, “The Facilitating Role of Task Alternation on Group Idea Generation,” *Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition*, Vol 6, No. 4, pp. 486-495, December, 2017. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jarmac.2017.08.005>

McComb, C., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, “Data on the Configuration Design of Internet-Connected Home Cooling Systems by Engineering Students”, *Data in Brief*, Vol. 14, pp. 773-776, 2017. 10.1016/j.dib.2017.08.050

Clymer, D.L., J. Cagan, J. Beuth, “P-V (Power-Velocity) Process Design Charts for Powder Bed Additive Manufacturing,” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol 139, No. 10, October, 100907-1-7, 2017.

Sio, U.N., K. Kotovsky, J. Cagan, “Silence is golden: The effect of verbalization on group performance”, *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, Vol. 147, No. 6, pp. 939-944, 2018. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/xge0000456>

McComb, C., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, “Data on the Design of Truss Structures by Teams of Engineering Students”, *Data in Brief*, Vol 18, pp. 160–163, 2018.

Goucher-Lambert, K, J. Moss, and J. Cagan, “A neuroimaging investigation of design ideation with and without inspirational stimuli – understanding the meaning of near and far stimuli,” *Design Studies*, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.destud.2018.07.001>

Gyory, J., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, “Are You Better Off Alone? Mitigating the Underperformance of Engineering Teams During Conceptual Design Through Adaptive Process Management,” *Research in Engineering Design*, Vol. 30, No. 1, 85-102, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00163-018-00303-3>

Goucher-Lambert, K, and J. Cagan, “Crowdsourcing Inspiration: Using crowd generated analogical stimuli to support designer ideation,” *Design Studies*, Vol. 61, pp. 1-29, 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.destud.2019.01.001>

Ulu, N.G., M. Messersmith, K. Goucher-Lambert, J. Cagan, L. B. Kara, “Wisdom of Micro-Crowds in Evaluating Solutions to Esoteric Engineering Problems,” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 144, No. 8, pp. 081102-1-10, 2019.

Clymer, D. R., J. Long, C. Latona, S. Akhavan, P. LeDuc, and J. Cagan, “Applying Machine Learning Methods toward Classification based on Small Datasets: Application to Shoulder Labral Tears,” *ASME Journal of Engineering and Science in Medical Diagnostics and Therapy*, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp. 011004-1-10, 2019.

Raina, A., C. McComb, and J. Cagan, “Learning to Design from Humans: Imitating Human Designers Through Deep Learning,” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 141, No. 11, pp. 111102-1-11, 2019.

Raina, A., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, “Transferring design strategies from Human to Computer and Across Design Problems.” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 141, No. 11, pp. 114501-1-7, 2019.

Puentes, L., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, “Heuristic-Guided Solution Search through a Two-Tiered Design Grammar,” *ASME Journal of Computation and Information Science in Engineering*, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 011008-1-10, 2019.

Goucher-Lambert, K., J. Gyory, K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, “Adaptive Inspirational Design Stimuli: Using Design Output to Computationally Search for Stimuli that Impact Concept Generation,” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 142, No. 9, pp. 091401-1-10, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4046077>

Clymer, D., S. Kostidanov, J. Catov, L. Skvarca, L. Pantanowitz, J. Cagan, and P. R. LeDuc, “Decidual Vasculopathy Identification in Whole Slide Images using Multiresolution Hierarchical Convolutional Neural Networks,” *The American Journal of Pathology*, Vol. 190, No. 10, pp. 2111-2122, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajpath.2020.06.014>

- Yeh, R., K. Nischal, P. R. LeDuc, J. Cagan "Written in Blood: Applying Shape Grammars to Retinal Vasculatures," *Translational Vision, Science and Technology*, Vol.9, No. 9, article 36, pp. 1-10, 2020 <https://doi.org/10.1167/tvst.9.9.36>
- Puentes, L., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "Data-Driven Heuristic Induction from Human Design Behavior," *ASME Journal of Computation and Information Science in Engineering*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 024501-1-5, 2021.
- Brownell, E., Cagan, J., and K. Kotovsky, "Only As Strong As The Strongest Link: The Impact of Individual Team Member Proficiency in Configuration Design," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 143, No. 8, pp. 081402-1-10, 2021.
- Zhang, G., A. Raina, J. Cagan, C. McComb, "A cautionary tale about the impact of AI on human design teams," *Design Studies*, Vol 72, 100990, 23 pages, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.destud.2021.100990>
- Rismiller, S., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "An Adversarial Agent-Based Design Method Using Stochastic Stackelberg Game Conditions," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 143, No. 3, pp. 031714-1—5, 2021. DOI 10.1115/1.4049862
- Zhang, G., D. Allaire, and J. Cagan, "Taking the Guess Work Out of the Initial Guess: A Solution Interval Method for Least-Squares Parameter Estimation in Nonlinear Models," *ASME Journal of Computation and Information Science in Engineering*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 021011-1-13, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4048811>
- Bayrak, A. E., C. McComb, J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "A Strategic Decision-making Architecture Toward Hybrid Teams for Dynamic Competitive Problems," *Decision Support Systems*, Vol. 144, article 113490, 12 pages, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dss.2020.113490>
- Andersen, E., K. Goucher-Lambert, J. Cagan, and A. Maier, "Attention Affordances: Applying Attention Theory in the Design of Complex Visual Interfaces," *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, Vol. 27, No. 2, April, 2021. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/xap0000349>
- Babatunde, B., D. S. Arias, J. Cagan, and R. E. Taylor, "Generating DNA origami nanostructures through shape annealing," *Applied Sciences*, Vol. 11, No. 7, article 2950, 21 pages 2021. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app11072950>.
- Gyory, J. T., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "The Influence of Process Management: Uncovering the Impact of Real-Time Interventions via a Topic Modeling Approach," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 143, pp. 111401-12, 2021.
- Zhang, G., N. F. Soria Zurita, G. Stump, B. Song, J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "Data on the Design and Operation of Drones by Both Individuals and Teams," *Data in Brief*, Vol. 36, 107008, 11 pages, 2021. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2021.107008>
- Raina, A., L. Puentes, J. Cagan, C. M. McComb, "Goal-Directed Design Agents: Integrating Visual Imitation with One-step Lookahead Optimization for Generative Design," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 143, No. 12 (December), pp. 124501-1-6, 2021. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4051013>
- Sio, U.N., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Determinants of creative thinking: The effect of task characteristics on in solving Remote Associate Test problems," *Thinking & Reasoning*, Vol. 28, No. 2, pp 163-192, 2022, DOI: 10.1080/13546783.2021.1959400
- Chong, L., G. Zhang; K. Goucher-Lambert; K. Kotovsky; J. Cagan, "Human confidence in artificial intelligence and in themselves: The evolution and impact of confidence on adoption of AI advice," *Computers in Human Behavior*, **127**:107018, 2022.
- Song, B., N. F. Soria Zurita, H. Nolte, H. Singh, J. Cagan and C. McComb, "When Faced with Increasing Complexity: The Effectiveness of AI Assistance for Drone Design," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 144, No. 2, 0021701 (12 pages), 2022.

Raina, A., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "Design Strategy Network: A deep hierarchical framework to represent generative design strategies in complex action spaces," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 144, No. 2, pp. 021404-1-12, 2022.

Gyory, J. T., N. F. Soria Zurita, J. Martin, C. Balon, C. McComb, K. Kotovsky and J. Cagan, "Human versus Artificial Intelligence: A Data-Driven Approach to Real-Time Process Management During Complex Engineering Design," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 144, No. 2, pp. 021405 (13 pages), 2022.

Kabuye, E., T. Hellebrekers, J. Bobo, N. Keeys, C. Majidi, J. Cagan and P. LeDuc, "Tracking of Scalpel Motions with an Inertial Measurement Unit System," *IEEE Sensors Journal*, Vol. 22, No. 5, pp. 4651-4660, 2022.

Whiting, M. E., J. Mettenburg, E. M. Novelli, T. Santini, T. Martins, T. S. Ibrahim, P. R. LeDuc, and J. Cagan, "Inducing Vascular Grammars for Anomaly Classification in Brain Angiograms," *ASME Journal of Engineering and Science in Medical Diagnostics and Therapy*, Vol. 5, No. 2, 021002 (12 pages), 2022.

Ball, Z., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Supporting Management of New Product Development via a Novel Conceptual Model: An Interview Driven Approach," *Journal of Engineering, Design and Technology*, Vol 22, No. 3, 2024.

Song, B., J. T. Gyory, G. Zhang, N. F. Soria Zurita, G. Stump, J. Martin, S. Miller, C. Balon, M. Yukish, C. McComb, and J. Cagan, "Decoding the Agility of Artificial Intelligence-Assisted Human Design Teams," *Design Studies*, Vol. 79, 101094 (33 pages), 2022.

Gyory, J. T., K. Kotovsky, C. McComb, and J. Cagan, "Comparing the Impacts on Team Behaviors Between Artificial Intelligence and Human Process Management in Interdisciplinary Design Teams," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 144, No. 10, 104501 (6 pages), 2022. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4054723>

Zhang, G., D. Allaire, and J. Cagan, "Reducing the Search Space for Global Minimum: A Focused Regions Identification Method for Least Squares Parameter Estimation in Nonlinear Models," *ASME Journal of Computation and Information Science in Engineering*, Vol. 23, April, 021006 (14 pages), 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4054440>

Soria Zurita, N. F. , J. T. Gyory, C. Balon, J. Martin, K. Kotovsky, J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "Data on the Human Versus artificial intelligence process management experiment," *Data in Brief*, Vol. 41, April, 107917, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2022.107917>

Raina, A., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "Learning to design without prior data: Discovering generalizable design strategies using deep learning and tree search," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 145, No.3, March, 031402 (13 pages), 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4056221>

Liang, X., L. White, J. Cagan, A. D. Rollett, Y. J. Zhang, "Unit-Based Design of Cross-Flow Heat Exchangers for LPBF Additive Manufacturing," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 145, No. 1, January, 012002 (12 pages), 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4055734>

Chong, L., A. Raina, K. Goucher-Lambert, K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "The Evolution and Impact of Human Confidence in Artificial Intelligence and in Themselves on AI-Assisted Decision-Making in Design," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 145, No. 3, March, 031401 (12 pages), 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4055123>

Zhang, G., A. Raina, E. Brownell, and J. Cagan, "Artificial Intelligence Impersonating a Human: The Impact of Design Facilitator Identity on Human Designers," *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 145, No. 5: 051404 (9 pages), 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4056499>

Zhang, G., L. Chong, K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Trust in an AI versus a Human Teammate: The Effects of Teammate Identity and Performance on Human-AI Cooperation," *Computers in Human Behavior*, Vol. 139: 107536, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2022.107536>

Gyory, J. T., N. F. Soria Zurita, J. Cagan, and C. McComb, “Independence or Interaction? Understanding the Benefits and Limitations of Nominal and Interacting Sub-Structured Teams in an Interdisciplinary Engineering Design Task,” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 145, No. 5: 051405 (12 pages), 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4056597>

Chong, L., G. Zhang, K. Goucher-Lambert, K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, “Data on Human Decision, Feedback, and Confidence During an Artificial Intelligence-Assisted Decision-Making Task,” *Data in Brief*, Vol. 46, 108884 (6 pages), 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2023.108884>

Kabuye, E., P. LeDuc, and J. Cagan, “A Mixed Reality System Combining Augmented Reality, 3D Bio Printed Physical Environments and Inertial Measurement Unit Sensors for Task Planning,” *Virtual Reality*, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10055-023-00777-0>

Fogelson, M., C. Tucker, and J. Cagan “GCP-HOLO: Generating High-Order Linkage Graphs for Path Synthesis”, *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 145, July, 073303 (12 pages), 2023. – Editor’s Choice (Best Paper) Award Honorable Mention

Rismiller, S., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, “Exploring the Impact of Set-Based Concurrent Engineering Through Multi Agent System Simulation”, *Artificial Intelligence in Engineering Design, Analysis and Manufacturing*, Vol. 36, E16, 2023. doi:10.1017/S0890060423000112

Brownell, E., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, “A Computational Model of Human Proficiency in Engineering Configuration Design,” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 145, No. 10, 101703 (10 pages), 2023.

Zhang, G., W. Feng, and J. Cagan, “A GPU-Based Parallel Region Classification Method for Continuous Constraint Satisfaction Problems *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol.146 (April), 041001 (12 pages), 2024.

Rismiller, S., J. Cagan and C. McComb, “Delimiting Design: Expanding the Limits of Concurrency through Set-Based Concurrent Engineering”, *Journal of Engineering Design*, Vol. 34, No. 10, pp. 786-813, 2023. DOI: 10.1080/09544828.2023.2260665

Chen Y-H, L. B. Kara, and J. Cagan, “BIGNet: A Deep Learning Architecture for Brand Recognition with Geometry-based Explainability,” *ASME Journal of Design*, Vol. 146, No. 5 (May), 051701 (14 pages), 2024.

Chong, L., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, “Human Designers’ Dynamic Confidence and Decision-Making When Working With More Than One Artificial Intelligence,” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 146, No. 8 (August), 081402 (11 pages), 2024.

Babatunde, B. J. Cagan and R. E. Taylor, “An Improved Shape Annealing Algorithm for the Generation of Coated Deoxyribonucleic Acid Origami Nanostructures,” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 146, May, 051708, 2024.

Xu, Z., C. Hong, N. F. Soria Zurita, J. T. Gyory, G. Stump, H. Nolte, J. Cagan, and C. McComb, “Adaptation through Communication: Assessing Human-AI Partnership for the Design of Complex Engineering Systems,” *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, Vol. 146, No. 8, 081401 (16 pages), 2024.

Rismiller, S., J. Cagan and C. McComb, “Understanding Collaboration in Sub-Structured Teams Through a Computational Model of Set-Based Concurrent Engineering,” *Journal of Engineering Design*, Vol. 35, No. 5, pp. 543–569, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09544828.2024.2324402> 2024.

Brownell, E., K. Kotovsky and J. Cagan, “Learning Proficient Behavior with Computational Agents in Engineering Configuration Design,” accepted: *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, 2024.

Ho, M., G. Zhang, L. Chong, J. Cagan, and K. Goucher-Lambert, “How Being Outvoted by AI Teammates Affects Human-AI Collaboration,” accepted: *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction*, 2024.

White, L., G. Zhang, J. See, N. Lamprinkos, A. Rollett, J. Cahan, J. Zhang, “Multi-Sized Unit Cell Method for the Design of LPBF Lattice Support Structures Concerning Complex Geometries,” accepted: *ASME Journal of Mechanical Design*, 2024.

Kabuye, E., J. Bone, A. Hudson, A. Feinberg, M. Sangimino, J. Cagan, and P. LeDuc, "Surgical Training Outcomes using a Mixed Reality Combination System," *submitted*, 2023.

McGee, S., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "Guiding Generalized Team Problem Solving through a Collective Intelligence-Based Artificial Intelligence Facilitator," *submitted*, 2024.

Vetturini, A. J., J. Cagan, and R. E. Taylor, "Generative design-enabled exploration of wireframe DNA origami nanostructures", *submitted*, 2024.

Chen Y-h, J. Cagan, and L. B. Kara, "VIRL: Volume-Informed Representation Learning Towards Few-shot Manufacturability Estimation", *submitted*, 2024.

Reviewed Conference Papers

Cagan, J. and A.M. Agogino, "1stPRINCE: Innovative Design from First Principles," *Proceedings of AAAI-88 Workshop in Design*, St. Paul, Aug. 24, 1988.

Cagan, J. and A.M. Agogino, "Reasoning about Mechanical Structures from First Principles," *Proceedings of the 12th IMACS World Congress on Scientific Computation*, Paris, July 18-22, V. 4, pp. 278-282, 1988.

Cagan, J. and A.M. Agogino, "Inducing Optimally Directed Non-Routine Designs," *Preprints of Modeling Creativity and Knowledge-Based Creative Design*, International Round-Table Conference, Heron Island Queensland, December 11-14, 1989.

Agogino, A.M., J. Cagan, and M.J. Molezzi, "Meta-Design: Reflections on a Graduate Course in Design Theory and Methodology," in: *Design Theory '88 - Proceedings of the NSF Grantee Workshop on Design Theory and Methodology*, (Newsome, S.L., W.R. Spillers, and S. Finger, eds.), Springer-Verlag, New York, 1988, pp. 18-28.

Cagan, J., "A Graph-Based Representation to Support Structural Design Innovation," *First International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Design*, Edinburgh, Scotland, June 25-27, 1991 (in: *Artificial Intelligence in Design '91*, Gero, J.S., ed., Butterworth-Heinemann, London, pp. 665-682).

Aelion, V., J. Cagan, and G. Powers, "Inducing Interdisciplinary Innovative Designs from First Principles," *Proceeding of AIChE Summer National Meeting*, Pittsburgh, PA, Aug. 18-21, 1991 (only abstract reviewed).

Cagan, J., and G. Reddy, "An Improved Shape Annealing Algorithm for Optimally Directed Shape Generation," *The Second International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Design*, Pittsburgh, PA, June 8-11, 1992, (in: *Artificial Intelligence in Design '92*, Gero, J.S., ed., Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, pp. 307-324).

Vasseur, H., T.R. Kurfess, and J. Cagan, "Optimal Tolerance Allocation for Improved Productivity," published in: *IFAC Workshop on Automatic Control for Quality and Productivity*, Istanbul, Turkey, June 3-5, 1992 (only abstract reviewed).

Szykman, S., and J. Cagan, "A Computational Framework to Support Design Abstraction," published in: *ASME Conference on Design Theory and Methodology*, Phoenix, AZ, September 13-16, pp. 27-39, 1992.

Cagan, J., and Kurfess, T.R., "Optimal Tolerance Allocation over Multiple Manufacturing Alternatives," published in: *ASME Design Automation Conference*, Phoenix, AZ, September 13-16, V. 2, pp. 165-172, 1992.

Vasseur, H., T.R. Kurfess, and J. Cagan, "A Decision-Analytic Method for Competitive Design for

Quality,” published in: *ASME Design Automation Conference*, Phoenix, AZ, September 13-16, V. 1, pp. 329-336, 1992.

Schmidt, L., and J. Cagan, "A Recursive Shape Annealing Approach to Machine Design,” preprints of: *The Second International Round-Table Conference on Computational Models of Creative Design*, Heron Island, Queensland, December 7-11, pp. 145-171, 1992.

Cagan, J., and W.J. Mitchell, "A Shape Annealing Approach to Creative Design of Structures,” *Proceedings of ASCE Fifth International Conference on Computing in Civil and Building Engineering* (Cohn, L.F., ed.), Anaheim, CA, June 7-9, Vol. 2, pp. 1642-1646, 1993 (only abstract reviewed).

Cagan, J., and W.J. Mitchell, "A Grammatical Approach to Network Flow Synthesis,” preprints of: *IFIP WG 5.2 Workshop on Formal Design Methods for CAD*, Tallinn, Estonia, June 16-19, 1993.

Reddy, G., and J. Cagan, "Optimally Directed Truss Topology Generation Using Shape Annealing,” published in proceedings: DE-Vol 65-1, *Advances in Design Automation*, ASME, Albuquerque, NM, September 19-22, 1993, Vol 1, pp. 749-759.

Cagan, J., and B.C. Williams, "First-Order Necessary Conditions for Robust Optimality”, published in proceedings: DE-Vol 65-1, *Advances in Design Automation*, ASME, Albuquerque, NM, September 19-22, 1993, Vol 1, pp. 539-549.

Szykman, S., and J. Cagan, "Automated Generation of Optimally Directed Three Dimensional Component Layouts,” published in proceedings: DE-Vol 65-1, *Advances in Design Automation*, ASME, Albuquerque, NM, September 19-22, 1993, Vol 1, pp. 527-537.

Schmidt, L., and J. Cagan, "Recursive Annealing: A Computational Model for Machine Design,” published in proceedings: DE-Vol 53, *Design Theory and Methodology*, ASME, Albuquerque, NM, September 19-22, 1993, pp. 243-251.

Vasseur, H., T.R. Kurfess, and J. Cagan, "Quality Innovation in Design and Manufacturing: an Economic Model,” published in proceedings: DE-Vol 65-2, *Advances in Design Automation*, ASME, Albuquerque, NM, September 19-22, 1993, Vol 2, pp. 495-500.

Reyer, J. A., Kurfess, T. R., Cagan, J., "Developing Intuition Through Computerized System Modeling,” *Proceedings of the 23rd Annual ASEE/IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference*, Washington, DC, November 1993, pp. 145-149.

Williams, B.C., and J. Cagan, "Activity Analysis: The Qualitative Analysis of Stationary Points for Optimal Reasoning”, *AAAI-94*, Seattle WA, July 31-August 4, Vol. 2, pp. 1217-1223, 1994.

Szykman, S., and J. Cagan, "A Simulated Annealing-Based Approach to Three Dimensional Component Packing,” published in proceedings: DE-Vol 69-2, *Advances in Design Automation*, ASME, Minneapolis, MN, September 11-14, 2:299-308, 1994.

Reddy, G., and J. Cagan, "An Improved Shape Annealing Method For Truss Topology Generation,” published in proceedings: DE-Vol 68, *Design Theory and Methodology*, ASME, Minneapolis, MN, September 11-14, pp. 331-341, 1994.

Schmidt, L., and J. Cagan, "A Case for Generative Design Tools for Conceptual Design,” published in proceedings: DE-Vol 74, *Concurrent Product Design, ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition*, Chicago, IL, November 6-11, pp. 165-173, 1994.

Szykman, S., and J. Cagan, "Constrained Three Dimensional Component Layout Using Simulated Annealing,” published in proceedings: DE-Vol 74, *Concurrent Product Design, ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition*, Chicago, IL, November 6-11, pp. 175-184, 1994.

Vasseur, H., T.R. Kurfess, and J. Cagan, "Influence of Inspection Strategy on Manufacturing Process Selection,” published in proceedings: DE-Vol 74, *Concurrent Product Design, ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition*, Chicago, IL, November 6-11, pp. 185-195, 1994.

Williams, B.C., and J. Cagan, "Activity Analysis: Simplifying Optimal Design Problems Through Qualitative Partitioning", *DE-Vol. 83, 1995 Design Engineering Technical Conferences* (Design Theory and Methodology Conference), ASME , 2: 455-463, 1995.

Szykman, S., and J. Cagan, "Synthesis of Optimal Non-Orthogonal Routes", *DE-Vol. 82, 1995 Design Engineering Technical Conferences* (21st Design Automation Conference), ASME , 1: 431-438, 1995.

Shea, K., J. Cagan, and S.J. Fenves, "A Shape Annealing Approach to Optimal Truss Design with Dynamic Grouping of Members", *DE-Vol. 82, 1995 Design Engineering Technical Conferences* (21st Design Automation Conference), ASME , 1: 377-384, 1995.

Brown, K., and J. Cagan, "Modified Shape Annealing for Optimally-Directed Generation: Initial Results", presented: *the IFIP WG5.2 Second Workshop On Formal Design Methods For CAD*, Mexico City, June, 1995.

Campbell, M.I., C.H. Amon, J. Cagan, and S. Szykman, "Electronic Component Placement Using Simulated Annealing Under Thermal Constraints", *HTD-Vol. 319/EEP-Vol. 15, Cooling and Thermal Design of Electronic Systems, ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition*, San Francisco, November 12-15, pp. 155-162, 1995.

Schmidt, L.C., and J. Cagan, "Grammars for Machine Design", in: *Artificial Intelligence in Design '96* (J.S. Gero and F. Sudweeks, eds), Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, pp. 325-344, 1996. (L. Schmidt winner - Best Presentation Award.)

Schmidt, L.C., and J. Cagan, "Configuration Design: An Integrated Approach Using Grammars", in: *Proceedings of the 1996 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences and Computers in Engineering Conference: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, 96-DETC/DTM-1511*, Irvine, CA, August 18-22, 1996. (winner- Distinguished Paper Award)

Kolli, A., J. Cagan, and R. Rutenbar, "Packing of Generic, Three-Dimensional Components Based on Multi-Resolution Modeling", in: *Proceedings of the 1996 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences and Computers in Engineering Conference: Design Automation Conference, 96-DETC/DAC-1479*, Irvine, CA, August 18-22, 1996.

Cagan, J., R. Clark, P. Dastidar, S. Szykman, and P. Weisser, "HVAC CAD Layout Tools: a Case Study of University/Industry Collaboration", in: *Proceedings of the 1996 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences and Computers in Engineering Conference: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, 96-DETC/DTM-1505*, Irvine, CA, August 18-22, 1996. (Winner: Distinguished Paper Award)

Agarwal, M., and J. Cagan, "Shape Grammars and their Languages -- A Methodology for Product Design and Product Representation", in: *Proceedings of the 1997 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences and Computers in Engineering Conference: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC97/DTM-3867*, Sacramento, CA, September 14-17, 1997.

Campbell, M., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "A-Design: Theory and Implementation of an Adaptive, Agent-Based Method of Conceptual Design", in: *Artificial Intelligence in Design '98*, (J. S. Gero and F. Sudweeks, eds), Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 1998, pp. 579-598.

Shea, K., and J. Cagan, "Generating Structural Design Essays From a Language of Discrete Structures", in: *Artificial Intelligence in Design '98*, (J. S. Gero and F. Sudweeks, eds), Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 1998, pp. 365-384.

Constantine, K., M. Agarwal, and J. Cagan, "Product Design Generation and Manufacturing Cost Evaluation Through Shape Grammars", in: *The Third World Conference on Integrated Design and Process Technology, IDPT-Vol. 3*, Berlin, July 6-9, pp. 167-174, 1998.

Yin, S., and J. Cagan, "A Pattern-based Algorithm for Three-Dimensional Component Layout", in: *Proceedings of the 1998 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC98/DAC-5582*, Atlanta, GA, September 13-16, 1998.

Shea, K., and J. Cagan, "Topology Design of Truss Structures by Shape Annealing", in: *Proceedings of the 1998 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC98/DAC-5624*, Atlanta, GA, September 13-16, 1998.

Agarwal, M., and J. Cagan, "Robust Activity Analysis – Partitioning Non-Monotonic Design Spaces into Robust Optimal Regions", in: *Proceedings of the 1998 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC98/DAC-6012*, Atlanta, GA, September 13-16, 1998.

Campbell, M., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Agent-Based Synthesis of Electro-Mechanical Design Configurations", in: *Proceedings of the 1998 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC98/DTM-5673*, Atlanta, GA, September 13-16, 1998. (Winner: Xerox Best Paper Award)

Cagan, J., and C. Vogel, "Managing the Fuzzy Front End of the Product Development Process," ICED 99.

Agarwal, M., and J. Cagan, "Systematic Form and Function Design of MEMS Resonators using Shape Grammars," ICED 99.

Yin, S., J. Cagan, P. Hodges, and X. Li, "Layout of an Automated Transmission Using Three-Dimensional Shapeable Components", in: *Proceedings of the 1999 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC99/DAC-8564*, Las Vegas, NV, September 12-15, 1999.

Cagan, J., and C. Vogel, "Clarifying the Fuzzy Front End of New Product Development: Teaching Engineering and Industrial Design Students Ethnographic Methods to Foster Interdisciplinary Inquiry into Consumer Needs", in: *Proceedings of the 1999 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC99/DTM-8786*, Las Vegas, NV, September 12-15, 1999.

Agarwal, M., and J. Cagan, "Shape Grammar-based Expert Systems for Engineering Design", in: *Artificial Intelligence in Design '00*, (J. S. Gero, ed), Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 2000, pp. 193-202.

Weingart, L. R., C. J. S. Houser, J. Cagan, and C. M. Vogel, "Functional Diversity and Conflict in Cross-Functional Product Development Teams: Considering Perceptual Gaps and Task Characteristics," in: *the 13th Annual meeting of the International Association for Conflict Management*, St. Louis, MO, June, 2000.

Yin, S. and J. Cagan, "Exploring the Effectiveness of Various Patterns in an Extended Pattern Search Layout Algorithm", in: *Proceedings of the 2000 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC2000/DAC-14254*, September 10-14, Baltimore, MD, 2000.

McCormack, J. P., and J. Cagan, "Enabling the Use of Shape Grammars: Shape Grammar Interpretation through General Shape Recognition", in: *Proceedings of the 2000 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC2000/DTM-14555*, September 10-14, Baltimore, MD, 2000.

Cagan, J., C. M. Vogel, L. R. Weingart, "Understanding Perceptual Gaps in Integrated Product Development Teams", *Proceedings of the 2001 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC2001/DTM-21681*, September 9-12, Pittsburgh, PA, 2001.

Deshpande, S., and J. Cagan, "An Agent Based Optimization Approach to Manufacturing Process Planning", to appear: *Proceedings of the 2001 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC2001/DAD-21032*, September 9-12, Pittsburgh, PA, 2001.

Campbell, M., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Learning from Design Experience: TABOO/TODO Guidance", *Proceedings of the 2001 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC2001/DTM-21687*, September 9-12, Pittsburgh, PA, 2001.

Moss, J., K. Kotovsky, & J. Cagan, "Cognitive Principles in a Computational Engineering Design methodology", in W. Gray and C. Schunn (Eds.), *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*, Mahwah, NJ. (2002)

McCormack, J. P., J. Cagan, and C. M. Vogel, "Crossing the '63 Riviera with a Concept Cielo: Capturing, Representing and Generating the Buick Brand", *Proceedings of the 2002 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DTM-34005*, September 29-October 3, Montreal, Canada, 2002.

Carey, H., J. Cagan, C. M. Vogel, L. R. Weingart, "Corporate Decision Making and Part Differentiation: A Model of Customer-Driven Strategic Planning", *Proceedings of the 2002 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DTM-34004*, September 29-October 3, Montreal, Canada, 2002.

Aladahalli, C., J. Cagan, and K. Shimada, "A Sensitivity-Based Pattern Search Algorithm for 3D Component Layout", *Proceedings of the 2002 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DAC-34123*, September 29-October 3, Montreal, Canada, 2002.

Ding, Q., and J. Cagan, "Automated Trunk Packing with Extended Pattern Search", *Proceedings of the 2003 SAE Technical Conferences 03ANNUAL-55*, March, Detroit, 2003.

McCormack, J. P., J. Cagan, and C. M. Vogel, "Capturing the Essence of a Product's Brand Through a Shape Grammar Representation", *ICED 03: International Conference on Engineering Design*, August 19-21, Stockholm, Sweden, 2003.

J. Cagan, J., and C. M. Vogel, "Understanding and Protecting Value in New Product Development", *ICED 03: International Conference on Engineering Design*, August 19-21, Stockholm, Sweden, 2003.

Aladahalli, C., J. Cagan, and K. Shimada, "Minimum Height Packing for Layered Manufacturing Using an Extended Pattern Search Algorithm," *Proceedings of the 2003 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design for Manufacturing Conference, DFM-48164*, September 2-6, Chicago, 2003.

McCormack, J. P., and J. Cagan, "Increasing the Scope of Implemented Shape Grammars: A Shape Grammar Interpreter for Curved Shapes," *Proceedings of the 2003 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DTM-48643*, September 2-6, Chicago, 2003.

Olson, J. T., and J. Cagan, "A Collaborative Team-Based Approach to Computational Configuration Design: Initial Results," *Proceedings of the 2003 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DTM-48664*, September 2-6, Chicago, 2003.

Moss, J., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Knowledge Representation in Engineering Design: An Initial Investigation," *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*, 2003.

Moss, J., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Cognitive Investigations into Knowledge Representation in Engineering Design," *Design Computation and Cognition 2004*, Cambridge, MA, July, 2004.

Aladahalli, C., J. Cagan, and K. Shimada, "Objective Based Pattern Search Algorithms for 3D Layout," *Proceedings of the 2004 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC2004-57429*, September 28 - October 2, Salt Lake City, 2004.

Wetzel, E, T. Taskinen, and J. Cagan, "Utility of Chaos Theory in Product Development," *Proceedings of the 5th International CINet Conference*, September 22-25, University of Western Sydney, Sydney, 546 - 557 + CD, 2004.

Asokan, A., and J. Cagan, "Defining cultural identities using grammars – An exploration of cultural languages to create meaningful experiences," in: *Proceedings of the ACM 2005 Conference on Designing for User eXperience*, article 35, Vol. 135 AIGA, San Francisco, California, 2005.

Orsborn, S., J. Cagan, R. Pawlicki, and R. C. Smith, "Pushing the Limits of Vehicle Design: Utilizing a Parametric Shape Grammar to Explore Cross-Over Vehicle Concepts," *Proceedings of the 2006 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC2006-99152*, September 10-13, Philadelphia, 2006.

Olson, J., J. Cagan, K. Kotovsky, "Unlocking Organizational Potential: A Computational Platform for Investigating Structural Interdependence in Design," *Proceedings of the 2006 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC2006-99464*, September 10-13, Philadelphia, 2006.

Orsborn, S., J. Cagan, and P. Boatwright, "A New Approach To Vehicle Concept Generation: A Statistics-Based Method For Creating Innovative Product Forms", *ICED 07: International Conference on Engineering Design*, Paris, August 28-Aug 31, 2007.

Moss, J., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Design Ideas and Impasses: The Role of Open Goals", *ICED 07: International Conference on Engineering Design*, Paris, August 28-Aug 31, 2007.

Xin, X., J. Cagan, and C. Vogel, "Interpreting Cultural Artifacts", *ICED 07: International Conference on Engineering Design*, Paris, August 28-Aug 31, 2007.

Swamy, S., S. Orsborn, J. Michalek. and J. Cagan, "Measurement of Headlight Form Preference Using Choice Based Conjoint Analysis," *Proceedings of the 2007 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC2007-35409*, September 4-7, Las Vegas, 2007.

Hanna, L., and J. Cagan, "Evolutionary Multi-Agent Teams for Adaptive Optimization," *Agent 2007 Conference on Complex Interaction and Social Emergence*, November 15-17, Chicago, 2007.

Orsborn, S., J. Cagan and P. Boatwright, "Automating the Creation of Shape Grammar Rules", in: *3rd International Conference on Design Computing and Cognition (DCC 08)*, June 23-25, Atlanta, 2008.

Hanna, L., and J. Cagan, "Evolutionary Multi-Agent Systems: An Adaptive Approach To Optimization In Dynamic Environments," *Proceedings of the 2008 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC2008-49211*, New York, August, 2008.

Tseng, I., J. Moss, J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Overcoming Blocks In Conceptual Design: The Effects Of Open Goals And Analogical Similarity On Idea Generation," *Proceedings of the 2008 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC2008-49276*, New York, August 3-6, 2008. (Winner: Best Paper Award)

Orsborn, S., J. Cagan and P. Boatwright, "Quantifying Aesthetic Form Preference in a Utility Function," *Proceedings of the 2008 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC2008-49295*, New York, August 3-6, 2008.

Orsborn, S., and J. Cagan, "Automatically Generating Form Concepts According to Consumer Preference: A Shape Grammar Implementation with Software Agents," *Proceedings of the 2008 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Automation Conference, DETC2008-49281*, New York, August 3-6, 2008.

McCormack, J., J. Cagan, and J. Antaki, "Aligning Shape Rule Creation with Modular Design: Minimizing the Cost of Using Shape Grammars," *Proceedings of the 2008 ASME Design Engineering Technical Conferences: Design Theory and Methodology Conference, DETC2008-49366*, New York, August 3-6, 2008.

Linsey, J., I. Tseng, K. Fu, J. Cagan, K. Wood, "Reducing and perceiving design fixation: Initial Results from an NSF-Sponsored workshop" *ICED '09*, Stanford, Palo Alto, CA, August 24-27, 2009.

Fu, K., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Design Team Convergence: The Influence of example solution Quality," *ASME IDETC: Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, 2009.

Hanna, L. and J. Cagan, "The Effect of Reward Interdependence of Strategies in Evolutionary Multi-Agent Systems," *ASME IDETC: Design Automation Conference*, 2009.

Hanna, L. and J. Cagan, "Protocol-Based Multi-Agent Systems: Examining the Effect of Diversity, Dynamism, and Cooperation in Heuristic Optimization Approaches," *ASME IDETC: Design Automation Conference, DETC2010-28601*, 2010. (Winner: Best Paper Award)

DuPont, B. L., and J. Cagan, "An Extended Pattern Search Approach to Wind Farm Layout Optimization," ASME IDETC: Design Automation Conference, DETC2010-28748, 2010.

Ghoshal, T., P. Boatwright, and J. Cagan, "Unwrapping Packaging: Does It Pay, and "How"! The Role of Aesthetically Appealing Packaging in Product Valuation," MARCON 2010, First International Marketing Conference, Calcutta, December 27-29, 2010

Chan, J., K. Fu, C. Schunn, J. Cagan, K. Wood and K. Kotovsky, "On The Effective Use of Design-by-Analogy: The Influences of Analogical Distance and Commonness of Analogous Designs on Ideation Performance," *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '11*, Denmark, August 15-18, 2011.

Fu, K., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "A Methodology for Discovering Structure in Design Databases," *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '11*, Denmark, August 15-18, 2011.

Sylcott, B. J. Cagan and G. Tabibnia, "Understanding of Emotions and Reasoning During Consumer Tradeoff Between Function and Aesthetics in Product Design," DETC2011-48173, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Washington D.C., August 28-31, 2011. (Winner: Best Paper Award)

Fu, K., J. Cagan, K. Kotovsky, and K. L. Wood, "Discovering Structure In Design Databases Through Functional And Surface Based Mapping," DETC2011-48322, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Washington D.C., August 28-31, 2011.

Tseng, I., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "Form Function Fidelity," DETC2011-48325, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Washington D.C., August 28-31, 2011.

Egan, P., P. LeDuc, J. Cagan and C. Schunn, "A Design Exploration of Genetically Engineered Myosin Motors," DETC2011-48568, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, Washington D.C., August 28-31, 2011.

Tseng, I., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "Learning Stylistic Desires And Generating Preferred Designs Of Consumers Using Neural Networks And Genetic Algorithms," DETC2011-48642, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, Washington D.C., August 28-31, 2011.

Michalek, J., C. T. Hendrickson, and J. Cagan, "Using Economic Input-Output Life Cycle Assessment to Guide Sustainable Design," DETC2011-74664, *ASME IDETC – Computers and Information in Engineering Conference*, Washington D.C., August 28-31, 2011.

Krager, J., K. L. Wood, R. H. Crawford, D. Jensen, J. Cagan, C. D. Schunn, J. L. Lindsey, and C. K. White, "Understanding Innovation: A Study of Perspectives and Perceptions in Engineering," DETC2011-48741, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Washington D.C., August 28-31, 2011.

Wood, M., Chen, P., Fu, K., Cagan, J. and K. Kotovsky, "The Role of Design Team Interaction Structure on Individual and Shared Mental Models, 2012 *International Conference on Design Computing and Cognition*, College Station, TX, June 7-9, 2012. (Winner Best Paper Award in Design Cognition)

Egan, P., J. Cagan, C. Schunn and P. LeDuc, "Extending Structure-Behavior-Function Theory to the Nano-Scale: Illustrated Through an Agent-Based Motor Protein Simulation," DETC2012-70291, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Chicago, IL, August 12-15, 2012.

Fu, K., J. Chan, J. Cagan, K. Kotovsky, C. Schunn and K. Wood, "The Meaning of "Near" and "Far": The Impact of Structuring Design Databases and the Effect of Distance of Analogy on Design Output," DETC2012-70420, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Chicago, IL, August 12-15, 2012. (Winner: Best Paper Award)

DuPont, B., J. Cagan, P. Moriarty, "Optimization of Wind Farm Layout and Wind Turbine Geometry Using a Multi-Level Extended Pattern Search Algorithm that Accounts for Atmospheric Stability," DETC2012-70290, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, Chicago, IL, August 12-15, 2012.

Egan, P., J. Cagan, C. Schunn and P. LeDuc, "A Modular Design Tool for Visualizing Complex Multiscale Systems," *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '13*, Seoul, August 19-22, 2013.

Fu, K., J. Dilmore, J. Cagan and C. H. Daugherty, "Using Design Database Structures to Characterize Freedom-to-Operate in a Design Space: A Legal Case Study," *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '13*, Seoul, August 19-22, 2013. (Reviewers' Favourite Award)

Tovares, N., J. Cagan, and P. Boatwright, "Capturing Consumer Preference Through Experiential Conjoint Analysis," DETC2013-12549, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Portland, OR, August 4-7, 2013.

Fu, K., J. Chan, C. Schunn, J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Validating the Basis for an Automated Design-By-Analogy Tool Through Comparison to Expert Thinking," DETC2013-12128, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Portland, OR, August 4-7, 2013.

Cagan, J. M. Dinar, L. Leifer, J. Linsey, J. Shah, S. Smith, and N. Vargas-Hernandez, "Empirical Studies of Design Thinking: Past, Present, Future" DETC2013-13302, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Portland, OR, August 4-7, 2013.

Sylcott, B., J. Michalek, and J. Cagan, "Towards Understanding the Role of Interaction Effects in Visual Conjoint Analysis," DETC2013-12622, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, Portland, OR, August 4-7, 2013.

DuPont, B., and J. Cagan, "Multi-Stage Optimization of Wind Farms with Limiting Factors," DETC2013-12503, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Methodology Conference*, Portland, OR, August 4-7, 2013.

Egan, P., J. Cagan, C. Schunn and P. LeDuc, "Utilizing Emergent Levels to Facilitate Complex Systems Design: Demonstrated In a Synthetic Biology Domain," DETC2013-12072, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, Portland, OR, August 4-7, 2013.

McComb, C., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "Quantitative Comparison of High- and Low-Performing Teams in a Design Task Subject to Drastic Changes," DETC2014-34653, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Buffalo, NY, August 17-20, 2014.

Goucher-Lambert, K., and J. Cagan, "The Impact of Sustainability on Consumer Preference Judgments of Product Attributes," DETC2014-34739, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Buffalo, NY, August 17-20, 2014. (Winner: Best Paper Award)

Egan, P., J. Cagan, C. Schunn and P. LeDuc, "Cognitive-based Search Strategies for Complex Bio-nanotechnology Design Derived Through Symbiotic Human and Agent-based Approaches," DETC2014-34714, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Buffalo, NY, August 2-5, 2014.

Sylcott, B., S. Orsborn and J. Cagan, "The Effect of Product Representation in Visual Conjoint Analysis," DETC2014-34443, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Buffalo, NY, August 17-20, 2014.

Sio, U.N., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Analyzing the Effect of Team Structure on Team Performance: An Experimental and Computational Approach," *CogSci 2014*, Quebec City, Canada, July 23 - 26, 2014.

McComb, C., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, "Heterogeneous Simulated Annealing Teams: An Optimizing Search Algorithm Inspired by Engineering Design Teams," *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '15*, Milan, Italy, July 27-30, 2015. (Reviewers' Favourite Award)

McComb, C., K. Goucher-Lambert, and J. Cagan, "Fairness and Manipulation: An Empirical Study of Arrow's Impossibility Theorem," *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '15*, Milan, Italy, July 27-30, 2015. (Reviewers' Favourite Award)

Egan, P., T. Ho, C. Schunn, J. Cagan, and P. LeDuc, "The Effects of Training Background and Design Tools on Multi-level Biosystems Design," accepted: *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '15*, Milan, Italy, July 27-30, 2015.

Orsborn, S., J. Cagan, and P. Boatwright, “Visual Conjoint – from Discrete to Continuous,” accepted: *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '15*, Milan, Italy, July 27-30, 2015.

Egan, P., C. Schunn, J. Cagan, and P. LeDuc, “Development of Graphical User Interfaces to Improve Human Design Proficiency for Complex Multi-level Biosystems,” DETC2015-47460, *ASME IDETC – Computers and Information in Engineering Conference*, Boston, MA, August 17-20, 2015. (Winner: ASME Virtual Environments and Systems 2015 Best Paper Award)

McComb, C., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, “Studying Human Design Teams Via Computational Teams of Simulated Annealing Agents,” DETC2015-46545, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference* Boston, MA, August 17-20, 2015.

Egan, P., J. Cagan, C. Schunn, P. LeDuc, J. Moore, and F. Chiu, “The D3 Science-to-Design Methodology: Automated and Cognitive-Based Processes for Discovering, Describing, and Designing Complex Nanomechanical Biosystems,” DETC2015-47466, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference* Boston, MA, August 17-20, 2015.

McComb, C., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, “Utilizing Markov Chains to Understand Operation Sequencing in Design Tasks,” in: *Design Computing and Cognition '16*, J.S. Gero, ed., Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, June 27–29, pp. 421-440, 2016. (Winner Best Paper Award in Design Computation)

Goucher-Lambert, K., J. Moss, and J. Cagan, “A Meta-Analytic Approach for Uncovering Neural Activation Patterns of Sustainable Product Preference Decisions,” in: *Design Computing and Cognition '16*, J.S. Gero, ed., Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, June 27–29, pp. 185-204, 2016.

Whiting, M., J. Cagan, and P. LeDuc, “Automated Induction of General Grammars for Design,” in: *Design Computing and Cognition '16*, J.S. Gero, ed., Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, June 27–29, pp. 283-296, 2016.

McComb, C., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, “Linking Properties of Design Problems To Optimal Team Characteristics,” DETC2016-59333, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Charlotte, NC, August 21-24, 2016.

Goucher-Lambert, K., J. Moss, and J. Cagan, “Using Neuroimaging to Understand MORAL Product Preference Judgments Involving Sustainability,” DETC2016-59406, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Charlotte, NC, August 21-24, 2016.

McComb, C., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, “Eliciting Configuration Design Heuristics with Hidden Markov Models,” *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '17*, Vancouver, Canada, August 21-15, 2017.

Goucher-Lambert, K., and J. Cagan, “Using crowdsourcing to provide analogies for designer ideation in a cognitive study,” *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '17*, Vancouver, Canada, August 21-15, 2017. (Reviewers' Favourite Award)

McComb, C., J. Cagan and K. Kotovsky, “Validating a Tool for Predicting Problem-Specific Optimized Team Characteristics,” DETC2017-67430, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Cleveland, OH, 2017.

Gyory, J., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, “The Effect of Managerial Intervention on Engineering Design Team Performance,” *Design Computing and Cognition '18*, J.S. Gero, ed., Milan, Italy, June 30-July 1, 2018.

Goucher-Lambert, K., J. Moss, and J. Cagan, “Unsuccessful Search: An fMRI Investigation of Analogical Reasoning and Impasse During Design Concept Generation,” *Design Computing and Cognition '18*, J.S. Gero, ed., Milan, Italy, June 30-July 1, 2018.

Puentes, L., C., McComb, and J. Cagan, “A Two-Tiered Grammatical Approach for Agent-based Computational Design,” DETC2018-85648, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, Quebec City, Quebec, Canada, August 26-29, 2018.

Raina, A., C., McComb, and J. Cagan, "Design Strategy Transfer in Cognitively-Inspired Agents," DETC2018-85599, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, Quebec City, Quebec, Canada, August 26-29, 2018.

Goucher-Lambert, K., J. Moss, and J. Cagan, "Inspired Internal Search: Using Neuroimaging to Understand Design Ideation and Concept Generation with Inspirational Stimuli," DETC2018-85690, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Quebec City, Quebec, Canada, August 26-29, 2018.

Gyory, J., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Should Teams Collaborate During Conceptual Design?: An Experimental Study," DETC2018-85602, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Quebec City, Quebec, Canada, August 26-29, 2018.

Gyory, J. T., K. Goucher-Lambert, K. Kotovsky and J. Cagan, "Exploring the Application of Network Analytics in Characterizing a Conceptual Design Space," *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '19*, The Netherlands, August 5-8, 2019. (Reviewers' Favourite Award)

Raina, A., C. McComb, and J. Cagan, "Learning to Design from Humans: Imitating Human Designers Through Deep Learning," DETC2019-97339, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, Anaheim, CA, August 18-21, 2019.

Bayrak, A. E., C. McComb, J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "A Differential Game Approach to Dynamic Competitive Decisions Toward Human-Computer Collaboration," DETC2019-97619, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Anaheim, CA, August 18-21, 2019.

Goucher-Lambert, K., J. T. Gyory, K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Computationally Derived Adaptive Inspirational Stimuli for Real-Time Design Support During Concept Generation," DETC2019-98188, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Anaheim, CA, August 18-21, 2019.

Puentes, L., A. Raina, J. Cagan, C. McComb, "Modeling a Strategic Human Engineering Design Process: Human-Inspired Heuristic Guidance Through Learned Visual Design Agents," *DESIGN 2020*, Dubrovnik, Croatia, May 18-21, pp. 355-364, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1017/dsd.2020.42>

Song, B., N. Soria Zurita, G. Zhang, G. Stump, C. Balon, S. W. Miller, M. Yukish, J. Cagan, and C.M. McComb, "Toward Hybrid Teams: A Platform to Understand Human-Computer Collaboration During the Design of Complex Engineered Systems," *DESIGN 2020*, Dubrovnik, Croatia, May 18-21, pp. 1551-1560, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1017/dsd.2020.68>

Chong, L., K. Goucher-Lambert, K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Does a Constrained Design Space Constrain Effective Ideation?," accepted: *Ninth International Conference on Design Computing and Cognition - DCC'20*, Atlanta, GA, June 29-July 1, pp. 3-23, 2020.

Zhang, G., D. Allaire, and J. Cagan, "An Initial Guess Free Method for Least Squares Parameter Estimation in Nonlinear Models," DETC2020-16873, *ASME IDETC – Computers and Information in Engineering Conference*, St. Louis, MO, August 16-19, 2020.

Puentes, L., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "Automated Heuristic Induction from Human Design Data," DETC2020-19274, *ASME IDETC – Computers and Information in Engineering Conference*, St. Louis, MO, August 16-19, 2020.

Brownell, E., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Only As Strong As The Strongest Link: The Impact of Individual Team Member Proficiency in Configuration Design," DETC2020-19196, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, St. Louis, MO, August 16-19, 2020.

Rismiller, S., J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "Stochastic Stackelberg Games for Agent-Driven Robust Design," DETC2020-19197, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, St. Louis, MO, August 16-19, 2020.

Gyory, J., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "A Topic Modeling Approach to Study the Impact of Manager Interventions on Design Team Cognition," DETC2020-19192, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, St. Louis, MO, August 16-19, 2020.

Gyory, J., B. Song, J. Cagan, and C. McComb, "Communication in Human-AI Hybrid Teams During an Interdisciplinary Drone Design Problem," *International Conference on Engineering Design, ICED '21*, 2021. (Reviewers' Favourite Award)

Stump, G., M. Yukish, J. Cagan, C. McComb, "Using Deep Learning to Simulate Multi-Disciplinary Design Teams," DETC2021-70596, *ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference*, virtual online, 2021.

Song, B., N. F. Soria Zurita, H. Nolte, H. Singh, J. Cagan, C. McComb, "Addressing Challenges to Problem Complexity: Effectiveness of AI Assistance During the Design Process," IDETC2021-70467, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, virtual online, 2021.

Chong, L., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Are Confident Designers Good Teammates to Artificial Intelligence?: A Study of Self-Confidence, Competence, and Collaborative Performance," *DESIGN*, 2022.

Gyory, J., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Is It Human or Is It Artificial Intelligence? Discerning the Impact and Effectiveness of Process Managers Based on the Manager's Identity," *DESIGN*, 2022.

Zhang, G., D. Allaire, J. Cagan, "A Focused Regions Identification Method for Nonlinear Least Squares Curve Fitting Problems," IDETC2022-88146 – ASME CIE Conference, Aug 14-17, St. Louis, MO, 2022

Chong, L., A. Raina, K. Goucher-Lambert, K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Collaborative Design Decision-Making With Artificial Intelligence: Exploring the Evolution and Impact of Human Confidence in AI and in Themselves," IDETC2022-88574 – ASME DTM Conference, Aug 14-17, St. Louis, MO, 2022

Gyory, J. T., N. F. Soria Zurita, J. Martin, C. Balon, C. McComb, K. Kotovsky and J. Cagan, "A Real-Time Artificial Intelligence Process Manager for Engineering Design," IDETC2022-88609 – ASME DAC Conference, Aug 14-17, St. Louis, MO, 2022

Zhang, G., A. Raina, E. Brownell, and J. Cagan, "The Impact of a Strategy of Deception About the Identity of an Artificial Intelligence Teammate on Human Designers," IDETC2022-88535 – ASME DAC Conference, Aug 14-17, St. Louis, MO, 2022

Gyory, J. T., N. F. Soria Zurita, J. Cagan and C. McComb, "Comparing Nominal and Interacting Sub-Structured Teams in an Interdisciplinary Engineering Design Task," IDETC2022-89623 – ASME DTM Conference, Aug 14-17, St. Louis, MO, 2022

Brownell, E., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Does Design Proficiency Matter in Engineering Design Teams? A Computational Model and Experiments," IDETC2022-89318 – ASME DAC Conference, Aug 14-17, St. Louis, MO, 2022

Toh, C., J. Cagan, K. Fu, D. A. McAdams, C. McComb, W. Seering, D. Thurston, K. Wood, "DTM Past, Present, and Future: Reflections on and by the Design Theory and Methodology Research Community," IDETC2022-90003 – ASME DTM Conference, Aug 14-17, St. Louis, MO, 2022

Raina, A., J. Cagan and C. McComb, "Self Learning Design Agent (SLDA): Enabling Deep Learning and Tree Search in Complex Action Spaces," IDETC2022-89740 – ASME DAC Conference, Aug 14-17, St. Louis, MO, 2022

Liang, X., L. White, J. Cagan, A. D. Rollett, Y. J. Zhang, "Design and Printability Evaluation of Heat Exchangers for Laser Powder Bed Fusion Process," IDETC2022-90533 – ASME DAC Conference, Aug 14-17, St. Louis, MO, 2022

McComb, C., P. Boatwright, and J. Cagan, "Focus and Modality: Defining A Roadmap to Future AI-Human Teaming in Design," *ICED23*, Bordeaux, July 24-28, 2023.

Babatunde, B. J. Cagan and R. E. Taylor, "An Improved Shape Annealing Algorithm for the

Generation of Coated DNA Origami Nanostructures,” IDETC2023-113633, ASME IDETC - Design Automation Conference, Boston, August 20-23, 2023.

Feng, W., G. Zhang, and J. Cagan, “A GPU-based Parallel Bound-and-Classify Method for Continuous Constraint Satisfaction Problems,” IDETC2023-112414, ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference, Boston, August 20-23, 2023.

White, L., X. Liang, G. Zhang, J. Cagan, Y (J) Zhang, “Coupling Simulated Annealing and Homogenization to Design Thermally Conductive Hybrid Lattice Support Structures for Lpbf,” IDETC2023-114953, ASME IDETC – Computers in Engineering Conference, Boston, August 20-23, 2023.

Chen Y-h, L. B. Kara, and J. Cagan, “Automating Style Analysis and Visualization with Explainable AI - Case Studies on Brand Recognition” IDETC/CIE2023-11515, ASME IDETC - Design Automation Conference, Boston, August 20-23, 2023.

Xu, Z., C. Hong, N. F. Soria Zurita, J. T. Gyory, G. Stump, H. Nolte, J. Cagan, C. McComb, “Adaptation and Challenges in Human-AI Partnership for the Design of Complex Engineering Systems,” IDETC2023-115176, ASME IDETC - Design Automation Conference, Boston, August 20-23, 2023.

Cagan, J., "Research story telling: using the research journey map to communicate information, data, systems, and artifacts," International DESIGN Conference – DESIGN 2024.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/pds.2024.236>

White, L., G. Zhang, J. Seo, N. Lamprinakos, A. Rollett, J. Cagan, and Y. J. Zhang, “A Multi-Sized Unit Cell Method to Design Lattice Support Structures for Complex Geometries in Lpbf,” IDETC2024-142627, ASME IDETC – Computers in Engineering Conference, Washington, August 25-28, 2024.

Chapters of Books

Cagan, J. and A.M. Agogino, "Reasoning about Mechanical Structures from First Principles," *IMACS Transactions on Scientific Computing* - '88, V. 2: AI in Scientific Computing (Huber, R., J.M. David, J.P. Krivine, and C. Kulikowski, eds.), J.C. Baltzer AG, Scientific Publishing Company, Basel, Switzerland, 1989, pp. 91-98 (invited publication).

Cagan, J. and A.M. Agogino, "Inducing Optimally Directed Non-Routine Designs," in: *Modeling Creativity and Knowledge-Based Creative Design* (Gero, J.S., and M.L. Maher, eds.), Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, pp. 273-293, 1993.

Cagan, J. and W.J. Mitchell, "A Grammatical Approach to Network Flow Synthesis", in: *Formal Design Methods for CAD* (Gero, J. S. and E. Tyugu, eds), Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 173-189, 1994.

Cagan, J., "Design Grammars: Discussion, Research issues in the application of design grammars", in: *Formal Design Methods for CAD* (Gero, J.S. and E. Tyugu, eds), Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 191-198, 1994 (invited publication).

Brown, K. and J. Cagan, “Modified Shape Annealing for Optimally-Directed Generation: Initial Results,” in: *Advances in Formal Design Methods for CAD* (J. S. Gero, ed.), Chapman & Hall, London, pp. 59-73, 1996.

Hendrickson, C., H. S. Matthews, J. Cagan, and F. C. McMichael, “Design Engineering”, in: *Full Cycle Supply Chains* (D. Guide and L. van Wassenhove, eds.), Carnegie Mellon University Press, 291-316, 2003.

Weingart, L. R., M. A. Cronin, C. S. Houser, J. Cagan, and C. M. Vogel, “Functional diversity and conflict in cross-functional product development teams: Considering representational gaps and task characteristics,” in: L. L. Neider and C. A. Schriesheim (Eds.), *Understanding Teams*, Greenwich, CT: IAP, pp. 89-110, 2005.

Cagan, J., "Design Research at Carnegie Mellon University," in: *Design Process Improvement – A review of current practice*, J. Clarkson and C. Eckert, eds., Springer-Verlag, London, pp. 474-477., 2005. (invited paper)

Cagan, J., "Integrated New Product Development," in: *Design Process Improvement – A review of current practice*, J. Clarkson and C. Eckert, eds., Springer-Verlag, London, pp. 486-403, 2005. (invited paper)

Egan, P., and J. Cagan, "Human and Computational Approaches for Design^[1] Problem-Solving", in: *Experimental Design Research: Approaches, Perspectives, Applications*, P. Cash, T. Stankovic, and M. Štorga, eds., Springer, Switzerland, pp.187-205, 2016. (invited paper)

Chong L., K. Goucher-Lambert, K. Kotovsky and J. Cagan, "Empirically Understanding the Impact of Item Constraints on Designer Ideation," In: Gero J.S. (eds) *Design Computing and Cognition '20*. Springer, Cham., 2022. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-90625-2_1

Cagan, J., "The Science of Shape Grammar-Based Product Design", by invitation to appear in *Shape Computation - Fifty years 1972-2022*, (Kotsopoulos, S., ed.), Springer, 2024.

Abstracts

Agogino, A.M., and J. Cagan, "Optimally Directed Innovative Design," in: *Design Theory '88 - Proceedings of the NSF Grantee Workshop on Design Theory and Methodology*, (Newsome, S.L., W.R. Spillers, and S. Finger, eds.), Springer-Verlag, New York, 1988.

Chen, J., K. Fu, C. Schunn, K. Wood, J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "What makes for inspirational examples in design? The effects of example modality, distance, and familiarity," *CogSci 2010*, August 11-14, Portland, OR, 2010.

Wood, M., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Switching Strategies for Improving Problem Solving: Volitional Control Helps," *Association for Psychological Science*, Boston May 27-30, 2010.

Wood, M. D., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Shared mental model development in problem-solving teams," Poster presented at the 4th biennial conference of the International Society for the Psychology of Science and Technology, Pittsburgh, PA, July 20-22, 2012.

Egan, P., J. Cagan, C. Schunn and P. R. LeDuc, "Investigating Heterogeneous System Performance of Synthetic Myosins Computationally.," *AIChE 2012 Annual Meeting*, Pittsburgh, PA, October 28 - November 2, 2012.

Egan, P., C. Schunn, J. Cagan and P. LeDuc, "Multiscale modeling and optimization of natural and biomimetic myosin-based systems," 7th World Congress of Biomechanics. Boston, 2014.

Clymer, D., J. Cagan, and J. Beuth, "Additive Manufacturing Process Design," in: *Solid Freeform Fabrication Symposium*, Austin, TX, August 8-10, 2016.

Sio, U. N., K. Kotovsky, and J. Cagan, "Decomposing the Effect of Group Interaction on Group Problem Solving," poster presentation: 29th APS Annual Convention, Boston, May 25-28, 2017.

Whiting, M., J. Cagan and P. R. LeDuc, "Efficient Automatic Induction of Rules in Biological Systems," Poster presentation: *Experimental Biology*, Chicago, April 25, 2017.

Cagan, J., K. Kotovsky, C.M. McComb, "Are Teams Teams? An Other Musings on Humpty Dumpty's Use of Language in the Design World", DETC2018-85282, *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Quebec City, Quebec, Canada, August 26-29, 2018.

Gyory, J. T., K. Goucher-Lambert, J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "A Proposed Metric to Assess the Overall Innovative Potential of Conceptual Designs," *ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference*, Anaheim, CA, August 18-21, 2019.

Babatunde, B., D. S. Arias, J. Cagan and R. Taylor, "A formal approach for automated generation of DNA origami designs", 18th Annual Conference on Foundations of Nanoscience: Self-Assembled Architectures and Devices (FNANO21), virtual, April 12-15, 2021.

Liang, X., L. White, J. Cagan, A. Rollett, and Y. J. Zhang, "Design and Printability Evaluation of Heat Exchangers with Respect to Laser Powder Bed Fusion Additive Manufacturing," accepted: 15th World Congress on Computational Mechanics & the 8th Asian Pacific Congress on Computational Mechanics (WCCM-APCOM 2022, virtual conference, July 31- Aug 1, 2022.

Benjaminson, E., B. Babatunde, J. Cagan, and R. E. Taylor, "Towards a graph neural network capable of realistically predicting DNA nanostructure equilibrium dynamics," 2nd IACM Mechanistic Machine Learning and Digital Engineering for Computational Science Engineering and Technology Symposium, El Paso, Sept 24-27, 2023.

Sahai, M., Y. Mustafa, L. Pantanowitz, J. Cagan, and P. R. LeDuc, "Detection of Decidual Vasculopathy Using Multiresolution Hierarchical Neural Network," BioMedical Engineering Society (BMES) Conference, Seattle, WA, Oct 11-14, 2023.

Vetturini, A., J. Cagan and R. Taylor, "Design exploration of wireframe DNA origami through multiobjective optimization-driven generative design," DNA 30 (The 30th International Conference on DNA Computing and Molecular Programming).

Vetturini, A., J. Cagan and R. Taylor, "A Grammar-Enabled Generative Design Framework for Design Exploration of Deoxyribonucleic Acid Nanostructures," ASME IDETC – Design Automation Conference, Washington, DC, Aug 26-28, 2024.

McGee, S., J. Cagan and C. McComb, "Guiding Generalized Team Problem Solving Through a Collective Intelligence-Based Artificial Intelligence Facilitator," ASME IDETC – Design Theory and Methodology Conference, Washington, DC, Aug 26-28, 2024.

Theses

Cagan, J., *Large Deflection of a Deep Spherical Shell Due to Rigid Indenters of Various Radii*, M.S. Dissertation, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY, January, 1984.

Cagan, J., *Innovative Design of Mechanical Structures from First Principles*, Ph.D. Dissertation, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, April, 1990.

Workshops

Agogino, A.M., S.R. Bradley, J. Cagan, P. Jain, N. Michelena, "AI/OR Computational Model for Integrating Qualitative and Quantitative Design Methods," *Proceedings of NSF Engineering Design Research Conference*, Amherst, MA, June 11-14, 1989, pp. 97-112. (A portion also published as: Agogino, A.M., J. Cagan, and P. Jain, "AI/OR Hybrid Systems for Optimal Design", *Proceedings of the Korea-U.S.A. Design Engineering Seminar*, Seoul, October 13-19, 1988, pp. 29-45.)

Cagan, J. and A.M. Agogino, "Why AI-Design Researchers Should Distinguish Between Creative, Innovative, and Routine Levels of Design," *Research Directions for Artificial Intelligence in Design Workshop*, (Gero, J.S., - coordinator, Dept. of Architectural Science, University of Sydney), Stanford University, March 27, 1989, pp. 43-51 (invited publication).

Cagan, J., "Why Optimization Information is Useful in Formal Methods for Preliminary Design," *Third Workshop on Research Directions for Artificial Intelligence in Design*, (Gero, J.S., - coordinator, Dept. of Architectural Science, University of Sydney), UCLA, January 19, 1992 (invited publication).

Aelion, V., J. Cagan, and G. Powers, "A Representation for Algorithmic Expansion of Engineering Designs," working notes: *AAAI Symposium on Design from Physical Principles*, October, Cambridge, MA, pp. 99-104, 1992 (invited publication).

Cagan, J., "Abstract of Interests in Design from Physical Principles," working notes: *AAAI Symposium on Design from Physical Principles*, October, Cambridge, MA, p. 33, 1992 (invited publication).

Cagan, J., and S. Szykman, "A Graph-Based Representation to Support Conceptual Design," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Systems Conference*, Charlotte, N.C., January 6-8, Vol. 1, pp. 457-459, 1993.

Vasseur, H., T.R. Kurfess, and J. Cagan, "Optimal Tolerance Allocation for Improved Productivity," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Systems Conference*, Charlotte, N.C., January 6-8, Vol. 1, pp. 715-719, 1993.

Cagan, J., "Topological Generation of Quality Designs," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Systems Conference*, Cambridge, MA, January 5-7, pp. 21-22, 1994.

Cagan, J., and S. Szykman, "Topological Representations to Support Conceptual Design," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Systems Conference*, Cambridge, MA, January 5-7, pp. 23-24, 1994.

Cagan, J., "Topological Generation and Layout of Designs," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, San Diego, CA, January 4-6, pp. 13-14, 1995.

Cagan, J., and W.J. Mitchell, "Topological Generation of Network Flow Problems," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, San Diego, CA, January 4-6, pp. 15-16, 1995.

Cagan, J., I.E. Grossmann and J. Hooker, "Combining Artificial Intelligence and Optimization in Engineering Design", pre-prints: *Intelligent Systems in Process Engineering*, Snowmass Village, CO, July 9-14, 1995.

Cagan, J., "Advances in Product Layout and Conceptualization," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, Albuquerque, NM, January 3-5, pp. 23-24, 1996.

Cagan, J., and W.J. Mitchell, "A Shape Annealing Approach to Design and Manufacturing in Network Flow Problems," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, Albuquerque, NM, January 3-5, pp. 25-26, 1996.

Cagan, J., "Advances in Product Layout and Topological Conceptualization," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, Seattle, WA, January 7-10, pp. 65-66, 1997.

Cagan, J., and G. Stiny, "Motivating Shape Grammars for Product Design," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, Monterey, Mexico, January 5-8, pp. 81-82, 1998.

Cagan, J., and G. Stiny, "Shape Grammars for Product Design – New Advances," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, Long Beach, CA, January 5-9, 1999.

Cagan, J., "Engineering Shape Grammars: Where are we and where are we going?," *NSF Workshop on Shape Computation*, MIT, April 25 and 26, 1999 (invited paper).

Cagan, J., G. Stiny, and M. Agarwal "A MEMS Resonator Shape Grammar," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, Vancouver, January, 2000.

Cagan, J., "Modeling Brand and Interpreting Shape Grammars," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, San Juan, January, 2002.

Moss, J., J. Cagan, and K. Kotovsky, "Learning from Design Experience in an Agent-Based Design System", Proceedings of: International Workshop on Agents in Design – WAID'02, MIT, Cambridge, MA, 28-30 August, 2002.

McCormack, J. P., and J. Cagan, "Extending the Representation Capabilities of Shape Grammars: A Parametric Matching Technique for Shapes Defined by Curved Lines", *AAAI 2003 Spring Symposium: Computational Synthesis*, Stanford, March 24-27, 2003

Cagan, J., and R. C. Smith, "Progress Toward Capturing and Implementing Product Brand Through Shape Grammars," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, Phoenix, AZ., January, 2004.

Cagan, J., R. C. Smith, and S. Orsborn "Using Shape Grammars to Capture Vehicle Classifications and to Design Innovative Vehicle Types," *NSF Design and Manufacturing Grantees Conference*, St. Louis, MO, July, 2006.

Other Writings

Joskowicz, L., B. Williams, J. Cagan, and T. Dean, "Design from Physical Principles" (in: "AAAI 1992 Fall Symposium Series Reports"), *AI Magazine*, Spring, 1993, p. 11.

Cagan, J., and C. Vogel, "The 15 Best Product Designs," fastcompany.com, June, 2002

Cagan, J., C. Vogel, L. Weingart, "Developing a New Breed of Engineer – Integrated Product Development at Carnegie Mellon University", ASME Curriculum Innovation Award, ASME, New York, 2004

Shah, J. J., S. Finger, S. Lu, L. Leifer, C. Cruz-Neira, P. Wright, J. Cagan, J. Vandenbrande, eds., "ED2030: Strategic Plan for Engineering Design," Final Report – NSF Workshop on Engineering Design in 2030, March 26-29, Gold Canyon, AZ, 2004.

Vogel, C. M., J. Cagan, and P. Boatwright, "A Strategy for Directing Innovation and Brand", *Design Management News & Views*, Vol. 17, No. 2, Spring, 2005.

Cagan, J., "Simulation-Driven Design – An Enabler of Innovation", Guest Commentary – *ANSYS Solutions*, Spring, 2005, pp. 32-33.

Boatwright, P., J. Cagan, and C. M. Vogel, "The CIO as Innovation Process Champion," *Optimize Magazine*, Issue 49, November, 2005, pp. 53-60.

Vogel, C. M., J. Cagan and P. Boatwright, "The Apple iPod: Creating trends with plastics," in: *Plastics News*, Nov 28, 2005, p. 9 (Also published in China version of *Plastics News*.)

Cagan, J., "Engineering the Products People Need," *Business Week* – Innovation page (www.businessweek.com/innovate), Nov 30, 2005.

Boatwright, P., J. Cagan, and C. M. Vogel, "The CIO as Innovation Process Champion," *Ivey Business Journal online*, reprint # 9B06TA02, January/February, 2006.

Schunn, C., P. Paulus, J. Cagan, and K. Wood, *Final Report from the NSF Innovation and Discovery Workshop: The Scientific Basis of Individual and Team Innovation and Discovery*, National Science Foundation, 2006.

Boatwright, P., J. Cagan, and C. M. Vogel "Innovate or else: the new imperative," An article from: Ivey Business Journal Online (**Digital** - Mar 9, 2006) – **HTML**

Boatwright, P., and J. Cagan, "Emotion: What it Takes to be a Product Leader," *Ivey Business Journal*, reprint # 9B10TE06, September/October, 2010.

Boatwright, P., and J. Cagan, *Built to Love Blog*: www.wordpress.com/builttolove (ongoing blog 8/10-present)

Leitze, K., P. Boatwright, and J. Cagan, "Leveraging the Science of Emotions To Create Brand Passion," *MARC Advertising blog*, Feb 7, 2012.

DuPont, B., and J. Cagan, "Employing Wind Farm Performance Data for Model Validation and Turbine Layout/Geometry Optimization," *AIAA Science and Technology Forum and Exposition*, National Harbor, MD, USA. 13-17 January, 2014.

Garrett, J., J. Cagan and R. Botti, “Expanding Collaboration, Empowering People, Elevating Impact – College of Engineering Strategic Plan,” Carnegie Mellon University, 2014.

Cagan, J., "Tae Kwon Do and Innovation," *Small Business Opportunities*, Feb 2, 2015.

Orsborn, S., J. Cagan, P. Boatwright, “Continuous Visual Conjoint - Discovering Novel Design Directions that Align with User Preferences,” *Innovation*, IDSA, Summer, 2015.

Cagan, J., and C. McComb, Response to “An AI That’s Not Artificial at All” by Paschkewitz, Russell, and Main, invited Letter, *Issues in Scientific Technology*, Vol. XXXVIII, No. 2, Winter 2022
<https://issues.org/artificial-intelligence-liminal-design-darpa-paschkewitz-forum/>

Lloyd, P., S. Chandrasegaran, E. Kim, J. Cagan, M. Yang, K. Goucher-Lambert, “Editorial: Designing Dialogue: Human-AI Collaboration in Design Processes” DRS2022, Design Research Society, 2022.

Frecker, M., C. Dames, J. Cagan, D. J. Siegel, A. Pelegrí, A. Jacobi, D. Erickson, D. Ranjan, “What is Mechanical Engineering?,” ASME paper, 2024

Posters

Cohen, P.Z., N. Sotereanos, H. Coward, J. Cagan, “Improving care and Reducing Health Care Cost for the Geriatric Orthopaedic Patient,” AHERF Conference, Philadelphia, June 12, 1997.

Ghoshal, T., “Do We Judge a Book by its Cover? Unwrapping the Role of Visually Appealing Packaging in Product Evaluation,” 2012 Association for Consumer Research Conference, Vancouver, October 4-7, 2012.

Durriseau, J., J. Moss, and J. Cagan, “Understanding control and process-level activation during multi-attribute decision making,” 2015 Cognitive Neuroscience Society Annual meeting, San Francisco, CA., Nov. 13-15, 2015.

Other

Stump, G., C. Balon, S. W. Miller, M. Yukish, J. Cagan, and C.M. McComb, “HyForm open source platform,” <https://github.com/hyform>, 2020

Funding

External Funded

"A Graph-Based Representation and Language of Features for Design Innovation," National Science Foundation - Research Initiation Award (\$59,997); supplemental Travel (\$3,500), 9/91-8/93 (PI).

"Topological Generation of Quality Designs," National Science Foundation - Young Investigator Award (\$125,000 base, 8/92-7/97); matching funds (\$112,500, 8/92-7/95); REU (\$5,000, 5/93); supplemental Travel (\$3,870) (PI).

"An Innovative Doctoral Education in a Novel Approach to Design and Manufacturing," National Science Foundation, (\$444,000), 10/92-9/97 (PI w/ F. Prinz, T.R. Kurfess, M.L. Nagurka).

"Robust Design Analysis," Xerox Corporation (\$26,500), 1/93-12/93 (PI).

"3-D Placement of HVAC Components with Shape Annealing," United Technologies Carrier (\$84,396), 5/93-4/94 (PI w/ T. Mitchell).

"Topological Generation of Network Flow Problems," National Science Foundation, (\$240,315) 9/93-8/96 (PI w/ W.J. Mitchell).

"3-D Layout of HVAC Systems" United Technologies Carrier (\$86,089), 5/94-4/95 (PI).

"Xerox NYI Match Award," Xerox Corporation (\$30,000), 7/94-6/97 (PI).

"Extending VLSI Layout Strategies to Geometric Synthesis of 3-Dimensional Mechanical Systems", National Science Foundation, (\$50,000) 6/94-12/95 (PI w/ R. Rutenbar).

"Virtual Rapid Prototyping of 3-dimensional Electro-mechanical Layouts," National Science Foundation, (\$685,212) 7/95-6/98 (PI w/ C. Amon and R. Rutenbar).

"Tube Routing for HVAC Systems", United Technologies Carrier (\$70,000), 10/95-3/97 (PI).

"Foundations for Microelectromechanical System Synthesis," DARPA, (\$3,791,346) 9/96-8/99 (co-PI w/ G. Fedder (PI), J. Gilbert, T. Mukherjee, K. Pister, J. White).

"Curriculum and Educational Materials for Environmentally Conscious, Green Products and Processes," National Science Foundation, (\$300,000) 9/97-8/00 (faculty associate; C. Hendrickson and F. McMichael, PIs).

Alcoa gift, (\$8000) 6/97 (PI).

"Shape Grammars: A Method and Representation for Product Design", National Science Foundation (\$241,075), 7/97-6/00 (PI w/ G. Stiny).

"Robust Activity Analysis: Partitioning Non-Monotonic Spaces into Regions of Optimality", AFOSR (\$233,363), 2/98-9/00 (PI).

"Layout of Transmission Systems" - gift, Ford Motor Company (\$50,000), 10/98 (PI).

"Shape Grammar Representation of Artificial Hearts," Magnetic Moments and University of Pittsburgh McGowan Center for Artificial Organ Development (\$38,500), 8/3/98-8/2/99 (PI).

"Integrated Team-based Design and Decision Making," Ford Motor Co., (\$100,000) 5/1/99-12/31/99 (faculty associate; P. Goodman, PI).

"The Design of the Hood Inner and the Modeling of Branding Via Shape Grammars and Agent Based Search," General Motors, (\$120,000) 7/1/99-12/31/00 (PI).

"Automated Trunk Packing Algorithm," Ford Motor Company, (\$160,000) 12/1/99-11/30/01 (PI).

"Truck Configuration and Layout Technologies Using Pattern Search Algorithms," Daimler-Chrysler (\$240,000), 12/1/99 – 11/30/02 (PI).

"Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship," Ford Motor Company, (\$10,000) 1/15/00-5/31/00 (PI w/ C. Vogel).

"Integrated Product Development and the Design Differentiation Model," Ford Motor Company, (\$600,032) 3/1/00-2/28/02 (PI w/ C. Vogel and L. Weingart).

"An Agent Based Approach to Optimal Configuration Design with Application to Manufacturing Process Planning," AFOSR (\$306,453), 10/00-9/03 (PI)

"Capturing and Generating the Essence of Brand," General Motors (\$50,000), 7/01-12/01 (PI w/ C. Vogel).

"A Model for Strategic Decision Making in New Product Development," Whirlpool Corporation (\$75,000), 1/02-6/02 (PI w/ C. Vogel, C. Pelly, J. Gregor).

"Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship: Escape," Ford Motor Company (\$80,000), 1/02-5/02 (PI w/ C. Vogel, L. Weingart).

"Shape Grammars in Design," General Motors gift (\$50,000), 2002 (PI).

"Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship," Respironics Corporation (\$15,000), 1/03-5/03 (PI w/ C. Vogel and L. Weingart).

"GOALI: Capturing, Implementing, and Generating Product Brand Through Shape Grammars," NSF (\$295,227), 4/03-3/06 (PI w/ R. Smith).

"Mechanical Engineering Senior Design Course Sponsorship," Kennametal Corporation (\$30,000), 8/03-12/03 (PI).

"Cognitive Approaches to Automated Engineering Design," AFOSR (\$323,774), 1/04-12/06 (PI w/ K. Kotovsky).

"Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship," New Balance Corporation (\$50,000),

1/04-5/04 (PI w/ P. Boatwright, C. Vogel and L. Weingart).

“Integrated Product Development mini-project,” Angeles Group (\$25,000), 1/04-5/04 (PI w/ C. Vogel).

“Integrated Product Development mini-project,” Alcan Corporation (\$30,000), 1/04-5/04 (PI w/ C. Vogel).

“IPD Consortium Membership,” General Motors (\$40,000), 4/04-3/05 (PI).

“A Decomposition Based Approach to Optimal Layout of Complex Systems such as UAV’s and Satellites – Phase I,” STTR – AFOSR, subcontract to DesignAdvance Systems, Inc., (\$100,000), 9/04-3/05 (PI w/ J. McCormack).

“Mechanical Engineering Design Course Sponsorship” Alcoa (\$40,000), 8/04-12/04 (PI).

“Integrated Product Development mini-project,” International Truck & Engine Corporation (\$70,000), 8/04-12/04 (PI w/ P. Boatwright).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” International Truck & Engine Corporation (\$90,000), 1/05-5/05 (PI w/ E. Anderson, P. Boatwright and L. Weingart).

“A Decomposition Based Approach to Optimal Layout of Complex Systems such as UAV’s and Satellites – Phase II,” STTR – AFOSR, subcontract to DesignAdvance Systems, Inc., (\$750,000), 9/05-6/07 (PI w/ J. McCormack).

“Mechanical Engineering Senior Design Course Sponsorship,” RedZone Robotics, (\$15,000) 8/05-12/05 (PI).

“Product Research and Conceptualization Course Sponsorship,” Respironics, Inc., (\$25,000) 8/05-12/05 (PI).

“Product Research and Realization Course Sponsorship,” Respironics, Inc., (\$15,000) 1/06-5/06 (PI).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” International Truck & Engine Corporation (\$90,000), 1/06-5/06 (PI w/ E. Anderson, P. Boatwright and L. Weingart).

“IPD Consortium Membership,” General Motors (\$40,000), 4/05-3/06 (PI).

“IPD Consortium Membership,” General Motors (\$25,000), 4/06-3/07 (PI).

“Understanding the Role of Impasses and Representation Changes in Creative Design: An Initial Study,” NSF (\$153,702), 7/06-6/07 (PI w/ K. Kotovsky).

“Mechanical Engineering Senior Design Course Sponsorship,” International Truck and Engine (\$40,000), 8/06-12/06 (PI).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” Dormont Manufacturing (\$70,000), 1/07-5/07 (PI w/ E. Anderson, P. Boatwright and L. Weingart).

“A Geometry-based Approach to Scheduling and Packing Cargo Delivery.” AFOSR (\$177,872), 4/1/07-12/31/08 (PI).

“Overcoming Impasses in Design Problem Solving: Environmental Input and Sources of Design Breakthroughs,” NSF (\$499,999), 9/07-8/10 (PI w/ K. Kotovsky).

“Stimulating Creative Insight: A Cohesive Model of Design Innovation Across Individuals, Groups and Computer Agents,” NSF (\$212,000), 1/08-12/10 (PI w/ K. Kotovsky).

“Workshop: Discussion on Individual and Team-Based Innovation,” NSF (\$25,860), 9/07-8/08 (PI w/ K. Wood).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” International Truck (\$80,000), 1/08-5/08 (PI w/ P. Boatwright).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” MSA (\$100,000), 1/09-5/09 (PI w/ P. Boatwright).

Center for Product Strategy and Innovation – Basic Membership, International Truck (\$25,000), 9/08-8/09 (PI w/ P. Boatwright).

Center for Product Strategy and Innovation – Basic Membership, MSA (\$25,000), 9/08-8/09 (PI w/ P/ Boatwright).

“Advanced Analogical Search With Integrated Function And Form: The Verrocchio Project,” NSF (\$237,107; CMU portion), 7/09-6/12 (collaborative project with K. Wood and C. Schunn); Graduate Research Student supplements \$65,138 and \$77,063 (PI).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” Nissan (\$30,000), 1/10-5/10 (PI w/ P. Boatwright).

GlaxoSmithKline gift, \$15,000, 1/10 (PI w/ P. Boatwright).

“EAGER: Innovative Energy Farm Design,” NSF (\$66,167), 7/09-2/11 (PI).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” P&G (\$35,000), 1/11-5/11 (PI).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” Navistar (\$40,000), 1/11-5/11 (PI w/ P. Boatwright).

GlaxoSmithKline gift, \$15,000, 1/11 (PI w/ P. Boatwright).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” Navistar (\$100,000), 1/11-5/11 (PI w/ P. Boatwright and E. Anderson).

“Computational Design of Complex Multi-Scale Systems: Design of synthetic muscle with shape grammars and agent-based search,” NSF (\$424,928), 7/12-6/14 (PI w/ P. LeDuc)

“The Cognitive and Computational Modeling of Team Problem Solving for Decision Making Under Complex and Dynamic Conditions,” AFOSR (\$598,920), 7/12-6/15 (PI w/ K. Kotovsky).

“Determining Consumer Preference Through an Interactive Virtual Reality Experience,” NSF (\$375,000), 9/12-8/14 (PI).

“An Integrated Leadership and Innovation Curriculum for Undergraduate Mechanical Engineering,” NSF (\$199,975), 10/13-11/15 (PI w/ J. Beuth, M. Lovett, M. Cofield).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” MSA (\$30,000), 1/13-5/13 (PI w/ E. Anderson and P. Boatwright).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” McKesson Automation (\$25,000), 1/13-5/13 (PI w/ E. Anderson and P. Boatwright).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” Jarden Consumer Products (\$50,000), 1/14-5/14 (PI w/ E. Anderson and P. Boatwright).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” Weatherford (\$33,333), 1/14-5/14 (PI w/ E. Anderson and P. Boatwright).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” Jarden Corp. (\$100,000), 1/15-5/15 (PI w/ E. Anderson and P. Boatwright).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” Opus Mach (45,000), 1/15-5/15 (PI w/ E. Anderson and P. Boatwright).

“Integrated Product Development Course Sponsorship,” Volvo Construction Equipment (\$45,000), 1/15-5/15 (PI w/ E. Anderson and P. Boatwright).

“Shelter Development,” gift from PJ Dick Inc., 5/15 (\$53,000) (PI)

“A Synergistic Partnership Between Human Teams and Computer Agents,” AFOSR (\$446,405), 11/15-10/17 (PI w/ K. Kotovsky).

“A synergistic engineered 3D tissue and computational approach to surgical training”, ONR (1,894,565), 6/1/17-5/30/20 (co-PI w P.R. LeDuc (PI), A. Feinberg, C. Schunn).

“A Hybrid Computer Platform to Design, Guide, and Partner with Humans in the Team Problem-Solving Process,” DARPA (\$6,878,940), 8/7/17-12/31/21 (PI w/ C. McComb).

“Empowering the problem solving team through a computer-human partnership,” AFOSR (\$1,430,217), 11/1/17-10/31/22 (PI w/ K. Kotovsky).

- “Identification of Potential Placenta Abnormalities Using a Structure-based Convolutional Neural Network,” UPMC Enterprises (\$341,637), 4/1/19-3/31/20 (PI w/ P.R. LeDuc).
- “A Shape Annealing Approach to DNA Origami Design,” NSF (\$899,000), 9/1/21-8/31/24 (PI w/ R. Taylor).
- “Developing an Extendable Bi-Directional Model of Human-AI Trust for Joint Action,” AFOSR (\$100,000), 10/1/21-9/30/22 (Co-PI w K. Goucher-Lambert (PI)).
- “A Deep Learning Method for the Identification of the Attribution of Artists,” JWA Investments gift (\$150,000), 5/8/23 (joint PI w P.R. LeDuc)

Internal Funded

- "A Graph-Based Representation for Mechanical Design," CMU Faculty Development Fund (\$2500) (PI)
- "A Behavioral Grammar for Mechanical Design," CMU Adamson Faculty Award (\$4980) (PI)
- "Conceptual Design of Mechanical Systems," EDRC - CMU (\$55,021, 5/91-4/92; \$60,183, 5/92-4/93; \$63,286, 5/93-4/94; \$66,097, 5/94-4/95; \$69,454, 5/95-4/96; \$50,228, 5/96-4/97) (annual renewal) (PI)
- "The Process of Integrated Product Development – An Emphasis on Collaboration between Engineering and Design," UEC - CMU (\$10,000) (PI w/ C. Vogel)
- “Using Computational Approaches to Diagnose Labral Tears of the Shoulder through Morphological Shape Grammar Analysis of Unenhanced MRI with ANSYS,” 7/16-6/17, PITA (CMU) (\$60,284), (PI w/ P. LeDuc)
- “Morphological Shape Grammar Analysis of Unenhanced MRI to Diagnose Labral Tears of the Shoulder,” DHTI (\$50,000), 10/1/16-9/30/17 (PI w/ P. LeDuc; S. Akhavan, J. Long, and C. Latona (collaborators from AHN)
- “Topology optimization towards manufacturability with the aid of neural network,” PITA (CMU) (\$50,000), 8/23-5/24 (co-PI w L. B. Kara)

University Committee Work

University

- Tuition Committee, 1/91-12/93
- Treasurer, Faculty Senate (Chair, Social and Welfare Committee), 5/95 - 5/97
- University Committee On Special Faculty Appointments, 1/97 - 12/99
- University Choice Program (Co-Director), 5/97 - 5/99
- Educational Affairs & Enrollment Committee of the Board of Trustees, 10/97 - 9/99
- Taskforce to Capitalize on the Strengths of the Fine Arts and Humanities at CMU, 8/98 - 10/98
- University Committee on Non-Tenure Appointments, 1998
- Innovation & Entrepreneurship Planning Committee, 2015
- Innovation Palooza, 2014 & 2015 (co-founder and co-organizer of annual event)
- Faculty Co-Director, Swartz Center for Entrepreneurship, 2016-present
- NDAs & Education Agreement Task Force, 2017
- Provost’s Committee for Academic Matters, 2/20-present; Co-Chair 2/20-12/21

Engineering College (CIT)

- Program Coordinator - 1994 CIT Industrial Liaison Program
- Ad-Hoc Committee on Faculty Promotion and Tenure, 1999, 2000, 2002, 2009, 2011
- Ad-Hoc Committee to Plan BHE Major
- Chairman-Elect of the CIT Faculty, 2000-2001
- Chairman of the CIT Faculty, 2001-2002
- Co-Chair of Strategic Planning for CIT, 2013-2014

Director of Innovation and Entrepreneurship, CIT, 2013-2015
Co-Director of Integrated Innovation Institute, 2011-2017
Head - MS in Software Management – Silicon Valley, 2013-2017
Associate Dean for Strategic Initiatives, CIT, 2015-2017
Head – MS in Technology Ventures - Silicon Valley, 2016-2017
Associate Dean for Graduate and Faculty Affairs, CIT, 2017-2018
Chair – Search Committee for Associate Dean for Diversity, Equity and Inclusion, 2020

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Graduate Committee, 8/91-8/94, 9/95 – 5/00, 9/04-8/09 (Chair, 1998 – 2000)
Undergraduate Committee, 8/90-7/91, 9/94 - 8/95, 8/02-5/08, 9/09-present
Strategic Planning Agenda Committee: 10/96-2/97; Head - Information Technology Strategic Planning Committee, 3/97-4/97
Department Head Search Committee, 2005
Miscellaneous Committees including: Chairman, 1994 Qualifying Examinations; Computer Committee: 1993; Space Committee: 1993; Faculty Search Committee: 1994, 2001-2003; seminar organizer: 2003.
Advisor, ASME student section, 6/93 - 5/96
Co-developer and co-director, Master of Integrated Innovation for Products and Services (renamed from Master of Product Development in 2011), 2003-2017
Co-founder and Co-director, Center for Product Strategy and Innovation, 2008-2011

Government Service

ASME-IEEE Congressional Briefing - Senate AI caucus - “AI and National STEM Workforce Development Needs,” speaker and moderator, September 27, 2023.

Consulting

Timken Company
Xerox Palo Alto Research Center
ASME Press
Daimler-Benz AG
United Technologies Carrier
Daimler-Benz AG/Freightliner
Mine Safety Appliances (MSA)
Ford Motor Company
General Motors
Crown Equipment Corporation
University of Pittsburgh McGowan Center for Artificial Organ Development
Close & Farles, Co.
Southwestern Pennsylvania Industry Resource Council
Philips Respironics
Lubrizol
Decision Coaches
Alcoa
Kennametal
RedZone
Procter & Gamble
Industrial Scientific, Inc.
Navistar International Truck
DesignAdvance Systems
Ansys
Apple
Hewlett-Packard
Dormont Manufacturing
Bayer MaterialScience
GlaxoSmithKline
Manulife

Significant Media Appearances

- The Sunday Business Page, KDKA TV, Pittsburgh, PA, November 11, 2001
- Morning Marketplace Report, NPR, January 19, 2002
- The Todd Mundt Show, NPR, February 11, 2002
- On Q, WQED TV, Pittsburgh, PA, March 2, 2002
- The Sunday Business Page, KDKA TV, Pittsburgh, PA, August 17, 2003
- The Sunday Business Page, KDKA TV, Pittsburgh, PA, August 21, 2005
- Our Region's Business, WPXI TV, Pittsburgh, PA, September 18, 2005
- Small Business, Bloomberg TV, September 23, 2005
- Tech Nation, NPR, September 27, 2007
- The Real Story, thestreet.com blog, October 1, 2010
- Thestreet.com, video: *Love the Product? Buy the Stock*, October 8, 2010
- WTOP radio: NAE interview on *Built to Love*, November 7, 2010
- WTAE television afternoon news: "Shoppers Let Emotions be Your Guide (Sometimes), November 30, 2010
- Our Region's Business, WPXI TV, Pittsburgh, PA, December 26, 2010
- Blog Talk Radio with Wayne Hurlbert, Feb 4, 2011
- The Sunday Business Page, KDKA TV, Pittsburgh, PA, April 7, 2013
- Our Region's Business, WPXI TV, Pittsburgh, PA, April 14, 2013
- High, P., "Carnegie Mellon's Integrated Innovation Institute's Vision To Build Innovators Of Tomorrow," Forbes.com, May 27, 2014
- "Making a Muscle", NAE Engineering Innovation Podcast and Radio Series, October 1, 2017
- "From Classroom to Boardroom: Applying Innovation Principles" Leveraging Thought Leadership podcast with Bill Sherman - episode 584 July 29 2024 (w Peter Boatwright)

Significant Articles About Work

- Petroski, H., "Everyday Design", *American Scientist*, Vol. 89, No. 6, 2002, pp. 495-499.
- Sharke, P., "Seeing Eye to Eye", *Mechanical Engineering Design*, ASME, March, 2002, pp.6-10.
- Hammonds, K., "Chalk Talk, How to Design the Perfect Product", *Fast Company*, July, 2002, pp. 122-127.
- Yeomans, M., "Product Developers are Being Born at CMU", *Pittsburgh Tribune Review*, December 9, 2003, Business Page.
- Advanced Elastomer Systems, *The Inn Road*, Ray Lambert, Producer, 2004 – featured in documentary on innovation.
- Shropshire, C., "Speed {They Hope} Sells", *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, April 29, 2004, Business Page.
- Durr, K., and L. Sullivan, *International Harvester, McCormack, International – Milestones in the Company that Helped Build America*, Graphic Arts Center Publishing Company, 2007 – analysis of International Truck form language featured.
- Ivanoff, R. N., Interview in ETF Business Review, *FinancialProductsResearch.com*, Vol. 1, issue 47, Dec. 13, 2010
- Postrel, V., "Love and Money", *Entrepreneur*, February, 2011, p. 18
- Robson, D., "Why Getting Distracted Can be a very Good Thing", *BBC.com*, June 7, 2018

Keynote Presentations

<p>“Toward the Design of AI/Human Hybrid Design Teams: Understanding Performance and Behavioral Impact from AI as Tool, Partner & Manager”</p> <p>KEYNOTE: DESIGN 2022, Croatia - online</p>	2022
<p>“Creating Technologies People Love”</p> <p>KEYNOTE: Pathology Visions 2022, Las Vegas</p>	2022
<p>“Innovation – An Agent for Societal Change and for Educating a New Breed of Mechanical Engineer”</p> <p>KEYNOTE: ASME Mechanical Engineering Education Summit (MEEEd), San Juan, Puerto Rico</p>	2023
<p>“Educating a New Breed of Engineer Through Design”</p> <p>KEYNOTE: 2023 Design Frontiers - Our Collective Journey Forward, Univ of Michigan</p>	2023
<p>“Products are alive and well ... and everywhere”</p> <p>DESIGN DEBATE – Opposition Lead: International DESIGN Conference – DESIGN 2024</p>	2024
<p>“AI to Enable Better Designs and Better Designing”</p> <p>KEYNOTE: 3rd Workshop on Trends in Human-AI Teaming for Engineering and Design, ASME IDETC</p>	2024